

REPORTS  
UPON  
BROADMOOR CRIMINAL LUNATIC ASYLUM,  
WITH STATISTICAL TABLES,  
For the Year 1888.



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# REPORTS

ON

## BROADMOOR CRIMINAL LUNATIC ASYLUM, 1888.

### TWENTY-SIXTH ANNUAL REPORT OF THE MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT.

*Broadmoor Criminal Lunatic Asylum,  
Crowthorne, Berks,*

SIR, 31st August 1889.

I HAVE the honour to submit, for the information of the Council of Supervision, the following report upon this asylum for the year 1888 ; together with the usual statistical tables for the same period.

The financial statistics in the Appendix have reference to the twelve months ending on the 31st of March 1889.

On the 1st of January 1888, the asylum contained 553 inmates, Population. there being 406 men and 147 women.

During the year, 101 men and 12 women were admitted, 2 men and 3 women were discharged out of custody, 19 men and 4 women were transferred to other asylums, and 14 men and 3 women died.

On the 31st of December 1888 the inmates numbered 618, of whom 471 were men and 147 were women.

In the course of the year, 664 persons in all were under care, namely, 506 men and 158 women. The average number resident was 567, namely 419 men and 148 women.

The following is the numerical distribution of the two classes of inmates on the 31st of December, 1888.

Class.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Under Detention during Her Majesty's pleasure - - - - -	385	124	509
Under Sentence { of penal servitude (Convicts)	83	23	106
{ of imprisonment for shorter periods - - - - -	3	0	3
Total -	471	147	618



Table 27 details the crimes of the 618 patients who were inmates of the asylum on the 31st of December 1888, and their classification according to the various official stages at which insanity was recognized. It will there be seen that the population included 308 inmates who had committed homicide (290 cases of murder and 18 of manslaughter). Of these 195 were men and 113 were women.

As regards the crimes committed, the proportion of cases of homicide was, for the whole population, 50 per cent.; for male inmates alone 41 per cent., and for female inmates alone 76 per cent.

As many as 154 inmates (139 men and 15 women) were under detention for "attempt to murder, maim, &c."

#### Admissions.

Of the 113 admissions (101 men and 12 women) 39 (31 men and 8 women) were "Queen's pleasure" patients, *i.e.*, insane persons (being criminal offenders) not sentenced to any term of imprisonment but ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure. The remaining 74 (70 men and 4 women) consisted of insane convicts, *i.e.*, of persons certified to be insane whilst undergoing various terms of penal servitude, the sole exception being that of a man who was certified in the course of a term of ordinary imprisonment, and who, for special reasons, was sent to Broadmoor instead of to the asylum of his county.

With regard to the Queen's pleasure patients, the number admitted may be taken to represent the occurring cases of this class of insane offenders during the year. It is not, however, to be understood that the admissions of insane convicts represent the insanity occurring in convict prisons for one year only, as they were, in fact, the accumulated insane of a number of years detained for treatment at Woking Prison.

#### Re-admissions.

The admissions include five men and one woman who had previously been inmates of Broadmoor. Of these, three men were insane convicts who after transfer to their county asylums upon expiration of a former sentence had been set at large, and who, upon committing a fresh offence, were again sent into penal servitude.

Two men and one woman were Queen's pleasure patients who, upon recovery, had been conditionally released from the asylum to the care of their relations, and who, having relapsed into a state of insanity, were brought back to Broadmoor in accordance with the terms of release. No fresh offence was committed in any of these cases. The particulars of all the re-admissions into Broadmoor are given in Table 21.

#### Discharges.

Two men and three women were discharged out of custody to the care of relatives upon warrants of conditional release. Two of these, one man and one woman, were re-admitted during the year in consequence of their having relapsed into insanity.

There were 19 men and four women transferred to other asylums. Of these, 10 men and four women were removed as pauper lunatics at the expiration of their sentences. The remainder



were Queen's pleasure patients who had become demented and harmless and fit for removal to ordinary asylums. Two Italians, one a convict under sentence for attempted murder, and the other a Queen's pleasure inmate who had committed murder, were handed over to the Italian Government for transfer to asylums in their own country.

The deaths numbered 19, namely, 14 men and five women. The percentage of deaths, reckoned upon the average number resident during the year, was, for men 3·34; for women 3·37; for both sexes 3·35. The yearly average percentage of deaths for both sexes since the opening of the asylum is 3·03. Deaths.

Eleven of the deaths were directly caused by disease of the brain; three were due to cancer of various organs, three were caused by disease of the heart, one by inflammation of the bowels, and one man died from old age and natural decay.

There was no death from consumption, nor was any death caused by violence, suicide, or accident.

In accordance with regulation, the coroner held an inquest in each case. The *post-mortem* notes of all the cases are recorded in Table 36.

The general health of the inmates throughout the year was good, and there was no epidemic amongst them. General health.

The epileptics, always a source of trouble and anxiety in an asylum, numbered 44 at the end of the year. They are kept under careful supervision by day as well as by night.

The usual return is given in Table 33 of the various kinds of work at which inmates were employed, with the estimated value of their labour, for the year ending with March 1889. It will there be seen that 218 men and 117 women were usefully employed at remunerative work, and that the value of their labour amounted to 3,647*l*. Industrial occupation.

The question as to the employment in lunatic asylums of what is known as mechanical restraint, occupied a considerable amount of public attention last year. Mechanical restraint.

The legitimate or justifiable use of mechanical restraint is one thing; the authorised abuse of it is another.

The sanction of modern times in this country is clearly against the use of mechanical restraint; and very properly so, in recollection of the extent to which it was carried in days gone by. The existing practice is, as a matter of fact, in accordance with this sanction; and the exceptions, where this form of restraint is used for other than surgical reasons, are sufficiently few to afford the best proof of the rule. Besides sanction and practice, an element of sentiment has crept into the matter which would fain make it of the nature of a crime to use mechanical restraint at all, unless, perhaps, in surgical cases.

Mechanical restraint is practically unknown at Broadmoor. It was, I believe, used on a few occasions in the early days, but for



over 20 years it has been found possible to do without it. The comparatively numerous staff of attendants at this asylum enables exceptional strength to be brought to bear when occasion requires it: but my own feeling in the matter is that in a case of continuous and long-sustained maniacal violence, with an activity avowedly and determinedly homicidal, it is possible to carry the non-restraint principle (so called) too far and at too great a cost. Few people who have not been engaged in it are able to estimate the wear and tear of nerve and heart which a tussle with a desperate lunatic of this sort means to the attendants, apart from the risk of positive injury either to patient or warders. And when this struggle has not only to be anticipated but to be engaged in several times a day for a lengthened period, the justifiability and humanity of simple, effective, and safe mechanical restraint become apparent. If ever it should be my lot to be a lunatic such as the one whose treatment is here in question, I hope my good friend the superintendent who has me in charge will not be too squeamish about recent traditional usage, but will see that I am checked by the minimum but necessary amount of mechanical restraint to ensure my own safety and that of others. On the one hand, I do not wish to think that under any circumstances I should be the means of inflicting injury upon my attendants: on the other hand I would infinitely prefer mechanical restraint to the long-continued manipulations, however skilful and friendly, of four or more attendants heaped together upon my prostrate form.

I have thought it right to dwell at some length on this subject as public reference was made to Broadmoor practice in the correspondence that took place.

I have no intention of breaking our long record by the introduction of mechanical restraint if I can possibly help it. If I should be compelled to have recourse to it in any case it will be because I regard it as the kindest, the most humane, and the least harmful mode of treatment under the particular circumstances.

The evil to be feared with regard to the employment of mechanical restraint is lest its legitimate use should lead to its authorised abuse. This could never happen if, in every case, the medical superintendent himself were to order it to be used and that only after careful and complete personal investigation. When the restraint is applied by underlings and its use afterwards sanctioned by the responsible officers, we have the authorised abuse which is altogether wrong and reprehensible.

The casualties during the year were few in number—

J. B., under the influence of a dangerous delusion made a sudden and determined attack upon an attendant. Another attendant speedily came to his colleague's assistance. In their efforts to control the man's violence, he sustained fracture of one of his lower ribs. The patient though lusty was well advanced in years, and the brittleness of the rib not improbably facilitated its fracture. After careful investigation I satisfied myself that the injury was



accidental and not due to the use of any intentionally unnecessary force.

This is the only casualty of the sort (having relation to the contact between attendants and patients) that occurred.

J. M. pushed a fellow inmate, an epileptic, aside out of his way and was afterwards stooping down in the act of tying his bootlace. The epileptic, in retaliation, went forcibly at J. M. from behind, and, pushing him over, caused a fracture of the neck of the femur. He made a good recovery from the injury.

I. C., a female, fell accidentally in her room and fractured her fore arm.

M. C., another female, suffered from extensive syphilitic disease of the bones of her left ankle and of the soft tissues of the leg. It was necessary to have recourse to amputation below the knee. The operation was performed by Dr. Isaac, and the stump healed by the first intention, without an unfavourable symptom.

L. O., who was admitted into the asylum on the 10th of February, gave birth to a male child on the 2nd of April following. At the husband's request the infant was transferred to the care of his wife's relations.

Two members of the Board of Commissioners in Lunacy visited the asylum on the 11th and 12th of July; and a copy of their report will be found at page 13.

Visit of Commissioners in Lunacy

Of the attempts at escape, three were successful, but only one completely so. One man in January by means of a surreptitiously made key escaped from his block at nightfall, and succeeded in getting into the kitchen garden, whence he reached the open by getting over the wall. He has, up to the present, managed to avoid recapture; and he has not improbably left the country.

Escapes.

Another male patient while at work one forenoon in the kitchen garden took advantage of a sudden accession of fog and escaped by climbing over the wall. He was captured next morning in the neighbourhood and brought back to the asylum.

It is much to be hoped that before long the Council of Supervision may succeed in their efforts to get from the Treasury the funds necessary to provide a garden wall of proper height. Its present insufficient height not only affords a means of escape to those who can get to it, but also holds out a temptation to some who might not otherwise try to make their escape. If this wall were raised to a secure height of 16 feet, the same as the general boundary wall of the asylum, a larger number of patients could with comparative safety be advantageously employed in the kitchen garden.

The third escape was effected by means of a dangerous but successful leap made from some scaffolding on to the temporarily broken end of a partition wall. The man, an active youth who had formerly been a sailor, was recaptured about seven or eight miles from the asylum before midnight.

It is not surprising that the idea of escape is much in the minds of a population situated as the inmates of Broadmoor are. Many



of them, although fully convalescent and practically recovered, are yet quite unfit to be released from asylum supervision and permitted to go at large, in consequence of the risk that would be incurred. In order to make the daily life of the inmates as little irksome to them as possible, it is necessary to extend at least a reasonable amount of privilege and freedom to them within the walls; and it is only in the nature of things that these privileges should from time to time be taken advantage of and abused. Since the opening of the asylum in 1863, embracing a period of over 25 years, only 28 inmates out of an average yearly population of 473, have contrived to make their escape, and of these all have been recaptured with the exception of four. Up to last year no inmate had succeeded in making good his escape and avoiding recapture since 1873. Under all the circumstances, and bearing in mind the fact that no offensive or defensive weapon is permitted to the attendants, this is, for my predecessors in office, a very satisfactory record of immunity from escape, and it has reference not only to the general management and asylum distribution of the inmates, but also to the vigilance and reliability of the staff generally.

#### ACCOMMODATION FOR INSANE CONVICTS.

One of the chief features of the work of the year was the reception of the male convict lunatics for whom the necessary accommodation had been provided by the enlargement of the asylum.

Since 1863, when the asylum was opened, up to the present time, Broadmoor has been the place of detention for females becoming insane in convict prisons during their sentence of penal servitude.

Up to 1875 male convicts of this class were also transferred to Broadmoor and detained there until the expiration of their sentences. But, as it was found that the plan of the buildings was unsuited for their treatment and safe custody, and that the accommodation was insufficient for their requirements, provision was thereafter made for the detention at Woking Prison of the men who became insane in convict prisons.

In 1886, in consequence, among other reasons, of the diminution in the population of convict prisons, it was decided to discontinue the occupation of Woking male prison altogether by convicts. The authorities also decided to make provision at Broadmoor for the insane portion of the Woking Prison population, and for other males becoming insane in convict prisons, thereby securing for them the official cognizance of the Commissioners in Lunacy, their control and management being retained in the hands of the Council of Supervision under the Secretary of State.

In addition to the "Queen's pleasure" lunatics, who form the great bulk of its population, Broadmoor now receives all prisoners, both men and women, who, in the course of their sentence to



penal servitude, are removed from convict prisons upon certificate of insanity.

The new buildings were ready in September, and in the course of the month of October all the insane convicts from Woking Prison, to the number of 58, were conveyed to Broadmoor by the prison officials. They were brought over in batches, and although many of them were noisy and maniacal and difficult, and others were prostrate and helpless from paralysis, the transfer was effected comfortably and without a mishap.

The structural additions and alterations that were made in order to provide the necessary accommodation consisted entirely of enlargement of some of the existing blocks. Advantage was taken of the extension to construct alternative staircase egress in case of fire for Blocks 1, 2, 5, and 6, which were not hitherto so provided.

The following are the principal additions that were made:—

Block 2 was extended and joined to Block 1, and the connecting structure, in addition to a new staircase for the use of either block in case of fire, provides, on the ground floor, additional dining room space for Block 2, on the first floor, three single bedrooms for the same block, and on the third floor a Roman Catholic Chapel for the whole asylum. This last was a much-needed improvement, as the services had been conducted under unsatisfactory conditions in the central hall. There are now about 80 Roman Catholic inmates.

Block 5 has also by extension been joined to Block 6, but the connecting structure is occupied by 11 new single bedrooms for the former block. The day room and dormitory accommodation of Block 5 has also been enlarged by an addition to the south end. This block can now hold 19 more patients of the tranquil class than formerly. The conversion into dining rooms of the two old and unsatisfactory basement dormitories enables all the inmates of this block to dine practically together instead of on two floors; while one scullery takes the place of the former two. The former dining rooms are now utilised as day-rooms. The day rooms of the block are now all at the south end, those at the north end having been made into dormitories. By this rearrangement the supervision of the inmates of the block is made more easy and safe.

The additions and alterations in the case of number 6 Block have been very considerable, so as practically to provide for the location of the convict class of inmates.

The day-room and dining-room space on the 1st and 2nd floors has been much increased, and a third day room with dining room on the ground floor, has been added to the block at the south end, the single rooms occupying that position having been removed. Forty-eight new single bedrooms with lavatory and water closet accommodation have been built on to the Block. The old central staircase has been removed and a lavatory on each floor put in its place, so that the bath rooms in the Block are no longer used as lavatories.



The new waterclosets are provided with an automatic flush which has up to the present given every satisfaction.

Special pains have been taken with the warming, ventilation and lighting of the new portion. Besides being provided with an inspection window and a gas jet (which is outside in the corridor) each single room is separately warmed and ventilated in connexion with the heating apparatus now supplied for Blocks 5 and 6, independently of the central apparatus for Blocks 2, 3, and 4.

The boiler, steam engine and air propellers (Blackman's) of the new apparatus are placed in chambers excavated under the south end of Block 6.

At the entrance of Block 6 a low tower with staircase has been constructed. This staircase is for the general use of Block 6, and is also available for exit from Block 5 in case of fire.

The west airing court of Block 6 has been very much enlarged, and it now forms an admirable exercising ground.

By additions and re-arrangements the asylum has now been made capable of accommodating 480 male inmates instead of 405—an increase of 75. Accommodation is now provided for 630 inmates, namely, 480 men and 150 women.

The Council have repeatedly expressed their high opinion of the way in which the new works have been carried out by Mr. Stephens, the foreman of works, and upon their strong recommendation the Lords Commissioners of the Treasury were pleased to add a personal allowance of 40*l.* a year to his salary, in recognition of the fact that the works executed during the last few years have been very extensive, and that they have not only been carried out by him, but were also erected from plans both engineering and architectural, prepared by him.

The total cost of the extensions has been 11,800*l.*, the sum at which it was originally estimated. They were carried out by hired labour, although the labour of inmates was utilised in the work as far as was considered safe and prudent.

#### Expenditure.

The Parliamentary grant for the asylum (inclusive of new buildings and alterations) was 32,802*l.*, the total expenditure amounted to 32,056*l.* 18*s.* 1*d.*; the unexpended surplus of 745*l.* 1*s.* 11*d.* was surrendered to the Exchequer.

#### Average cost per patient.

The average cost per patient for the year ending March 31st, 1889, as shown in Table 40, column 10, was 46*l.* 0*s.* 4*d.* The cost for the previous year was 44*l.* 5*s.* 8*d.* The increased cost in the past year was entirely due to the initial expenditure in furnishing the new buildings and otherwise making provision for the reception of the convict lunatics.

In the Appendix to this report full tabular details are given of general and financial matters of interest connected with the administration of the asylum since its opening.



The general conduct of the staff, both in the male and in the female divisions, was very good throughout the year. The service record of attendants is given in Table 48. The staff.

In connexion with the extension of the asylum much additional work has devolved upon Mr. Phelps, the steward and cashier. To him and also to Mr. Hazle, Superintendent's clerk, I owe much for their ready and valuable help.

Since my last report both the Assistant Medical Officers have resigned, Dr. Paterson having left to enter upon the private practice of his profession, and Dr. Baker having been selected for transfer to Portsmouth Convict Prison as Assistant Surgeon.

They have been succeeded by Dr. Reginald H. Noott as senior assistant on promotion from the junior post, and by Mr. Percy Pope as junior assistant.

In the management of the asylum, Dr. Isaac, the Deputy Superintendent, continues to give me his cordial and much valued assistance.

I have, in conclusion, to record my grateful thanks to the Council of Supervision for the full measure of confidence and support which they at all times give to me in the discharge of my duties.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient Servant,

DAV. NICOLSON, M.D.

To Sir Warwick C. Morshead, Bart.,  
*Chairman of the Council of Supervision.*

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## THE CHAPLAIN'S REPORT.

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SIR,

*Broadmoor Asylum, 3rd July 1889.*

DURING the year 1888 the appointed services of the church were held in the chapel of this asylum on all Sundays, and also on Ash Wednesday, Good Friday, and Christmas Day. On all other days the shortened form of Morning Prayer or Litany was said in the chapel at 8.30 a.m., and the attendance was about the same as in former years.

The sacrament of the Lord's Supper was administered on Easter Day, Whitsunday, and Christmas Day, as well as on the first Sunday in every month. The number of communicants was 33; viz., 14 men and 19 women.

The short form of Evening Prayer continued to be used in all parts of the asylum.

The customary addition was made to the library, and the supply of books was found sufficient.

The school was inspected on the 22nd and 23rd of November. The number presented for examination was 113, viz., 70 in standards and 43 infants. The average attendance was 98; and per-centage of passes 90. The highest merit grant was obtained in each division, and the total amount was 95*l.* 16*s.* 0*d.*

The Inspector reports, in the upper school, "The children are in excellent discipline" and, in the infant school, "the children are bright and happy, and in excellent order."

I am extremely grateful for the kind consideration and cordial support that I have uniformly experienced from the Superintendent and all the officers of the asylum in the execution of my duties.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient humble Servant,  
THOS. ASHE, M.A., Chaplain.

*To the Chairman of the  
Council of Supervision.*

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REPORT OF THE COMMISSIONERS IN LUNACY.

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*State Criminal Asylum, Broadmoor,*  
12 July 1888.

Yesterday and this day we, two of the Commissioners in Lunacy, visited and inspected every part of the Broadmoor Criminal Lunatic Asylum, and have seen all the patients detained there. They are 549 in all, 401 males, and 148 females. The changes which have taken place since the last official visit paid by two members of our Board, rather more than a year ago, have been the admission of 31 men and 12 women for the first time, the re-admission of three men and two women, and the re-capture after escape of one man; four men and one woman have been discharged on recovery, 10 men have been sent to other asylums as pauper lunatics under the Secretary of State's warrant; two men and three women have become pauper lunatics by expiration of their sentence, and two men have been removed to other asylums as criminal lunatics. One man has escaped and not yet been re-captured, and 13 men and five women have died. The causes of the 18 deaths, according to the verdicts of the coroners' juries, present no features calling for remark, but many of the patients died at an advanced age, and the average age at death for both sexes was 61.

The general health of the patients has been good. There has been no epidemic amongst the patients, and the only case of an infectious disorder was of a woman who had facial erysipelas. The patients under medical treatment last week were 27 men and 20 women; the patients suffering from epilepsy are 40 males and eight females, and the general paralytics are 18 males and four females, one patient of each sex however being counted under both heads. Thirty-five men and 23 women are considered to be actively suicidal. All the epileptic and suicidal patients sleep under continuous supervision in associated dormitories, or in single rooms, where they are visited once at least in every half hour.

There is no entry of the use of mechanical restraint. Seclusion is, as heretofore, divided into three heads, viz., those in seclusion to prevent their doing injury to others, or to insure their safe custody; those in single rooms in bed for illness; and those who are secluded at their own request to prevent the intrusion of other patients. Amongst the males 13 have been secluded, and amongst the females three only under the first head.

We find that including ward cleaners, 168 men and 98 women are usefully employed. On the farm and in the garden, 34 men are engaged, but we think that this number might be increased if the boundary wall of the garden were raised so as to make escape less easy. This is a pressing matter, attention being given to the expected early increase of male patients here who will be brought from Woking Prison.



Two patients, both men, escaped since the last visit; one who got over the kitchen garden wall in a fog, was re-captured the next morning, but the other one who got out of doors by means of keys he had manufactured, and then also escaped over the kitchen garden wall, is still at large.

The dietary is as it was at the last visit, and seems to us to be sufficient. We had very few complaints either as to diet or treatment, and none that upon investigation proved to be well founded. Dr. Nicolson seems to us to act upon the sound principle of himself listening to and investigating every alleged grievance, and redressing as far as possible, any real ground of complaint.

No attendant has been dismissed the asylum for ill-treatment of a patient, and the duration of service here is very satisfactory. They are 104 in number, 74 males, and 30 females, 10 of the former and four of the latter being employed on duty by night; 77 per cent. of the male attendants have been in the asylum service for over five years, and 58 per cent. for over 10 years. Of the nurses, 47 per cent. have over five years' service here, and rather more than 23 per cent. over 10 years'.

The means of amusement provided for the patients are sufficient and varied.

At morning service last Sunday 115 patients were present, and two less at the evening service. The last Roman Catholic service was attended by 10, and the last Wesleyan service by 15 male patients.

The vacant accommodation at present in the asylum is for four men and nine women, but when the additions now in progress are completed there will be accommodation provided for about 70 men.

We are glad to be able to give a very satisfactory report of the state in which we found the day rooms and dormitories; the extreme cleanliness of the rooms, beds, and bedding, was most praiseworthy. Every patient had opportunity of telling us their grievances, and they were for the most part quiet and contented. whilst it was only in the male division that any persons were abusive, turbulent, and inclined to be violent. Their clothing was good and neat, and the personal condition of the patients as well as the state of the wards reflects much credit upon the attendants.

We have inspected the new wards in course of erection for the Woking patients, and they appear to be generally well arranged, and will have special means of heating, ventilation, &c.

We learn from Dr. Nicolson that the question of heating the upper floors in the present building, suggested by our colleagues at their last visit, has not been overlooked, and we wish to call special attention to the urgent necessity of heating Blocks 2 and 5, and hope that this matter will not be long delayed.

Of the works in progress at the last visit we have to report that Block 6 is nearly ready for occupation; a second staircase for egress in case of fire has been provided. A basement has been excavated under the day rooms, where the engine, boiler, and air-propeller for heating and ventilation are to be placed. The greater part of the

surface of the new airing court has been made. We learn that when the additions are completed the number of single rooms properly ventilated and heated on the male side will be sufficient for those patients who require to be placed in seclusion. We should be glad if we could hear that the same kind of accommodation was to be provided on the female side. The ordinary painting and stencilling has been carried on at the various blocks where such work was needed, and certain improvements have been sanctioned, and are being carried on at the farm buildings.

The principal officers are the same as were here at the last visit and the general tenour of this report shows that we are well satisfied with the management of this asylum by the Medical Superintendent, who seems to us to be ably seconded by his staff in the discharge of duties both arduous and dangerous.

(Signed)      JOHN D. CLEATON, } Commissioners  
                 W. E. FRERE,        } in Lunacy.

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## APPENDIX TO THE SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT.

TABLE 1.

Showing the ADMISSIONS, RE-ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, and DEATHS  
during the Year 1888.

				Male.	Female.	Total.
In the asylum on the 1st January 1888 - -				406	147	553
				Male.	Female.	Total.
Cases admitted during the year:						
First admissions -	-	96	11	107		
Not first admissions -	-	5	1	6		
Total cases admitted during the year - -				101	12	113
Total cases under care during the year -				507	159	666
				Male.	Female.	Total.
Cases discharged, removed, and died during the year:						
Recovered and discharged		2	3	5		
Recovered and removed to prisons - -	-	—	—	—		
Transferred to other asylums - - -	-	19	4	23		
Transferred to workhouses		—	—	—		
Died - - -	-	14	5	19		
Escaped - - -	-	1	—	1		
Total cases discharged, removed, and died during the year - - - - -				36	12	48
Remaining in the asylum on 31st December 1888 -				471	147	618
Average number resident during the year 1888 -				419	148	567
Persons under care during the year - - -				506	158	664
Persons admitted during the year - - -				100	11	111
Persons recovered during the year - - -				2	3	5
Persons transferred to this asylum during the year -				2	—	2
Persons transferred from this asylum during the year - - - - -				19	4	23



TABLE 2.

Showing the ADMISSIONS, RE-ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, DEATHS, and ESCAPES, from the opening of the Asylum to the 31st December 1888.

					Male.	Female.	Total.
Cases admitted during the period of $25\frac{219}{365}$ years							
First admissions					1,381	415	1,796
Re-admissions					36	14	50
Total cases admitted-					1,417	429	1,846
					Male.	Female.	Total.
Discharged, removed, died, &c., during the period of $25\frac{219}{365}$ years:	Recovered and discharged - -	80	76	156			
	Recovered and removed to prisons - -	50	10	60			
	Transferred to other asylums - -	521	114	635			
	Transferred to work-houses - -	1	1	2			
	Died - - -	288	10	368			
	Escaped ; and recaptured in subsequent years - -	3	—	3			
	Escaped, and not recaptured up to 31st December 1888 -	3	1	4			
Total cases discharged, removed, died, &c., during the $25\frac{219}{365}$ years					946	282	1,228
Remaining 31st December 1888					471	147	618
Average number resident during the $25\frac{219}{365}$ years					361	112	473
Persons transferred to this asylum during the $25\frac{219}{365}$ years					468	122	590
Persons transferred from this asylum during the $25\frac{219}{365}$ years					522	115	637

TABLE 3.

Showing the ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, DEATHS, and ESCAPES, with the Mean Annual MORTALITY and the Proportion of RECOVERIES, for each Year since the opening of the Asylum.

Years	Admitted.				Discharged.								Died.				Escaped and not Recaptured on 31st December of each Year.				Re-maining on 31st December of each Year.				Average Number resident.				Per-centage of Recoveries on Admissions, including those recovered and removed to Prison.				Per-centage of Deaths on average Number resident.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																						
					Recovered.				Transferred to other Asylums or Workhouses.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
					Discharged.				Removed to Prisons.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	M.	F.	T.		M.	F.	T.		M.	F.	T.		M.	F.	T.		M.	F.	T.		M.	F.	T.		M.	F.	T.		M.	F.	T.		M.	F.	T.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																				



TABLE 4.--Showing the HISTORY of the ANNUAL ADMISSIONS since the opening of the Asylum, with the DISCHARGES and DEATHS and the Number of each Year's Admissions remaining on the 31st December 1888.

Years.	Admitted.			Of each Year's Admissions discharged, died, or otherwise disposed of in the Year 1888.										Total discharged, died, or otherwise disposed of, of each Year's Admissions from the opening of the Asylum to 31st December 1888.										Remaining of each Year's Admissions on the 31st December 1888.									
	New Cases.		Re-admissions.	Total Admissions.		Re-covered and discharged.		Re-covered and re-moved to Prisons.		Transferred to other Asylums or Work-houses.		Died.		Escaped during the Year and not recaptured.		Re-covered and discharged.		Re-covered and re-moved to Prisons.		Transferred to other Asylums or Workhouses.		Died.					Escaped and not recaptured before 31st Dec. of Year of Escape.						
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.						
1863 -	-	-	99	99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14						
1864 -	222	6	228	228	222	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38						
1865 -	131	4	135	135	131	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33						
1866 -	35	8	43	43	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5						
1867 -	47	27	74	75	47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3						
1868 -	171	16	187	189	173	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11						
1869 -	27	5	32	35	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5						
1870 -	26	4	30	31	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15						
1871 -	59	17	76	77	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6						
1872 -	37	27	64	68	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4						
1873 -	43	10	53	55	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1						
1874 -	19	12	31	31	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1						
1875 -	29	12	41	42	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1						
1876 -	36	9	45	45	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6						
1877 -	32	8	40	43	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4						
1878 -	24	15	39	42	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1						
1879 -	33	15	48	49	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1						
1880 -	42	15	57	62	46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1						
1881 -	50	13	63	64	51	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1						
1882 -	46	14	60	62	46	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1						
1883 -	55	16	71	75	58	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1						
1884 -	43	12	55	56	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1						
1885 -	26	14	40	44	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1						
1886 -	25	13	38	40	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1						
1887 -	27	13	40	43	29	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1						
1888 -	96	11	107	113	101	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10						
	1381	415	1796	1846	1417	2	3	5	-	19	4	23	14	5	19	1	-	1	80	76	156	50	10	60	522	115	637	288	80	368	471	147	618

TABLE 4.—Showing the HISTORY of the ANNUAL ADMISSIONS, &c.—*continued*.

* The Re-admissions may be classified as follows :	Summary of the Total Admissions and Re-admissions.			Male. Female. Total.			Male. Female. Total.
	Per-centage of Cases Recovered and discharged	-	-	5.65	17.71	8.45	
Persons under orders of detention during Her Majesty's pleasure, who have been conditionally discharged, and who have subsequently relapsed	"	Recovered and removed to prisons	-	3.53	2.33	3.25	
Persons under orders of detention during Her Majesty's pleasure who have been discharged to the care of guardians of union workhouses; and re-admitted under fresh warrants	"	Transferred to other asylums	-	36.84	26.81	34.51	
Persons under orders of detention during Her Majesty's pleasure who have been transferred to private licensed houses; and re-admitted under fresh warrants	"	Died	-	20.32	18.65	19.93	
Persons removed to prisons, recovered; and re-admitted under fresh warrants	"	Escaped and subsequently recaptured	-	0.21	0.00	0.16	
Persons removed to other asylums on completion of sentences of penal servitude; and re-admitted under fresh warrants	"	Escaped and not recaptured	-	0.21	0.23	0.22	
Persons removed to prison for trial; and re-admitted under orders of detention during Her Majesty's pleasure	"	Remaining	-	33.24	34.27	33.48	
Persons recaptured after escape							
	36	14	50	100.00	100.00	100.00	

\* Further particulars with respect to the whole of the re-admissions from the opening of the asylum are given in the 21st Table.

† The actual number of women re-admitted under this class was 7, two women show twice, having been twice re-admitted.



TABLE 5.

Showing the CAUSES of DEATH during the Year 1888.

Causes of Death.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Diseases of the nervous system :			
Epilepsy - - - - -	2	—	2
Meningeal hæmorrhage and inflammation - -	1	—	1
Softening of the brain - - - - -	2	—	2
Congestion and softening of brain (embolism)	—	1	1
General paralysis - - - - -	3	2	5
Diseases of the circulatory system :			
Hypertrophy and dilatation of heart - -	2	—	2
Aortic valvular disease of heart - -	1	—	1
Diseases of the digestive system :			
Enteritis - - - - -	—	1	1
Cancer of liver - - - - -	1	—	1
Cancer of rectum - - - - -	1	—	1
Diseases of the urinary and generative systems :			
Cancer of the uterus - - - - -	—	1	1
Conditions not necessarily associated with general or local diseases :—			
Old age - - - - -	1	—	1
Total - - -	14	5	19

Table 5—continued.

An INQUEST was held in every case of DEATH, and the following were the Verdicts returned :—

Initials.	Date of Admission.	Date of Death.	Verdict.
Males.			
W. K. -	1 Feb. 1869	20 Jan. 1888	Died of aortic disease of heart.
J. P. -	8 Nov. 1887	9 Feb. „	Died of epilepsy.
C. R. C. -	27 Dec. 1866	14 Mar. „	Died of meningeal hæmorrhage with inflammation.
W. G. -	8 Aug. 1876	18 „ „	Died of epilepsy.
P. W. -	17 Feb. 1865	18 „ „	Died of old age and natural decay.
J. W. -	1 April 1874	2 May „	Died of heart disease.
S. B. -	30 Aug. 1864	29 „ „	Died of cancer of the liver.
F. W. -	27 Feb. 1865	10 June „	Died of softening of the brain.
S. D. -	9 Mar. 1864	4 Aug. „	Died of cancer of the lower bowel.
T. P. -	10 April 1865	5 Sept. „	Died of softening of brain.
H. W. -	17 Feb. 1865	20 „ „	Died of heart disease.
D. Mc. K. -	2 Oct. 1888	13 Oct. „	Died of general paralysis.
E. R. -	18 July 1885	28 „ „	Died of general paralysis.
G. S. -	2 Oct. 1888	28 „ „	Died of general paralysis.
Females.			
S. H. -	23 June 1863	8 Jan. 1888	Died of congestion and softening of brain.
E. J. -	6 Mar. 1884	1 Feb. „	Died of general paralysis.
E. F. -	18 June 1863	5 „ „	Died of enteritis.
A. G. -	26 Jan. 1882	29 Oct. „	Died of internal cancer.
E. H. -	16 Feb. 1886	31 Dec. „	Died of general paralysis.

TABLE 6.

Showing the LENGTH of RESIDENCE in Broadmoor Asylum of those discharged recovered, and of those who have died, during the Year 1888.

Length of Residence.	Recovered and discharged.			Died.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Under 1 month - - -	—	—	—	2	—	2
From 1 to 3 months - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ 3 „ 6 „ - -	—	—	—	1	—	1
„ 6 „ 12 „ - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ 1 „ 2 years - -	—	1	1	—	—	—
„ 2 „ 3 „ - -	—	—	—	—	1	1
„ 3 „ 5 „ - -	—	—	—	1	1	2
„ 5 „ 7 „ - -	1	1	2	—	1	1
„ 7 „ 10 „ - -	—	1	1	—	—	—
„ 10 „ 12 „ - -	—	—	—	1	—	1
„ 12 „ 15 „ - -	—	—	—	1	—	1
„ 15 „ 20 „ - -	1	—	1	1	—	1
„ 20 „ 25 „ - -	—	—	—	7	2	9
Total - - -	2	3	5	14	5	19

Males. Females. Total.

The average length of residence in Broadmoor of  
those discharged was - - - -  $11\frac{1}{2}$  years.  $4\frac{1}{2}$  years.  $7\frac{1}{3}$  years.

The average length of residence in Broadmoor of  
those who died was - - - - 15 „  $12\frac{1}{2}$  „  $14\frac{1}{3}$  „



TABLE 7.

Showing the DURATION of the DISORDER on ADMISSION, of the ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, and DEATHS, during the Year 1888.

Class.	The Admissions.			The Discharges.					The Deaths.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Recovered.		Transferred to other Asylums or Workhouses.			Male.	Female.	Total.
				Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.			
Class I.—First attack, and within three months on admission - - -	20	1	21	—	1	1	3	—	—	—	—
Class II.—First attack, above three months and within twelve months on admission - -	12	3	15	2	2	4	1	1	—	1	1
Class III.—Not first attack, and within twelve months on admission - - -	7	2	9	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	3
Class IV.—First attack or not, but of more than twelve months on admission - - -	62	6	68	—	—	—	15	3	12	3	15
Class V.—Sane on admission - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total - - -	101	12	113	2	3	5	19	4	14	5	19

TABLE 8.

Showing the AGES with respect to the ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, and DEATHS during the Year 1888.

Ages.	The Admissions.			The Discharges.						The Deaths.		
				Recovered.			Transferred to other Asylums or Workhouses.					
				Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.			
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
From 5 to 10 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" 10 " 15 "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" 15 " 20 "	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" 20 " 30 "	15	1	16	—	1	1	1	—	1	2	—	2
" 30 " 40 "	38	6	44	—	—	—	4	—	1	—	—	—
" 40 " 50 "	34	3	37	2	1	3	1	2	2	1	—	4
" 50 " 60 "	8	2	10	—	1	1	8	1	1	—	—	4
" 60 " 70 "	2	—	2	—	—	—	3	—	—	1	—	6
" 70 " 80 "	2	—	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	1	—	3
" 80 " 90 "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" 90 and upwards	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	101	12	113	2	3	5	19	4	23	14	5	19

	Males.	Females.	Both Sexes.
The average age at the time of admission was —	—	—	—
" " " of recovery	39 $\frac{2}{3}$ years.	39 $\frac{1}{4}$ years,	39 $\frac{2}{3}$ years.
" " " of transfer	46 $\frac{1}{2}$	39 $\frac{1}{3}$	42
" " " of death	53	44 $\frac{3}{4}$	51 $\frac{2}{3}$
" " " "	59 $\frac{1}{2}$	49	56 $\frac{3}{4}$



TABLE 9.  
Showing the CONDITION as to MARRIAGE of the ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, and DEATHS during the Year 1888.

Condition with reference to Marriage.	The Admissions.			The Discharges.						The Deaths.		
				Recovered.			Transferred to other Asylums or Workhouses.					
				Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.			
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Single - - - - -	59	3	62	1	1	2	13	3	16	6	1	7
Married - - - - -	34	8	42	1	2	3	3	1	4	2	3	5
Widowed - - - - -	8	1	9	--	--	--	3	--	3	5	1	6
Not ascertained - - - - -	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	--	1
Total - - - - -	101	12	113	2	3	5	19	4	23	14	5	19





TABLE 10—continued.

Causes.	The Admissions.			The Discharges						The Deaths.		
	The Admissions.			Recovered.			Removed to Prison.			Transferred to other Asylums or Workhouses.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Epilepsy and bodily illness	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
"    and domestic trouble	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Intemperance	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	4
Irregular life and intemperance	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
Adverse circumstances and bodily illness	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Domestic trouble	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
"    and intemperance	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business anxiety	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sunstroke	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
"    and previous attack	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
"    and domestic trouble	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Old age	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
"    and domestic trouble	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
"    and intemperance	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mental worry	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pregnancy and domestic trouble	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Puerperal	—	1	1	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
"    and worry	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
"    and privation	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bodily illness (delirium from erysipelas)	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unknown	27	1	28	1	—	1	—	—	—	9	—	4
Total	101	12	113	2	3	5	—	—	—	19	5	19

TABLE 11.

DEGREE of EDUCATION in the ADMISSIONS during the Year 1888.

Education.							Male.	Female.	Total.
None	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	2	21
Read only	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	6
Read and write	-	-	-	-	-	-	72	8	80
Good	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	—	6
Total							-	-	
							101	12	113

TABLE 12.

PREVIOUS HISTORY of the ADMISSIONS during the Year 1888.

	Male.	Female.	Total.
Stated not to be first attack of insanity - -	20	2	22
First attack, or no information on the subject -	81	10	91
Total - -	101	12	113
Known to have actually attempted suicide - -	5	2	7
Regarded as being suicidal - - - -	18	7	25
Stated not to have attempted suicide, or no information on the subject - - - - }	78	3	81
Total - -	101	12	113
Affected with epilepsy or epileptiform convulsions - - - - }	13	1	14
Not so affected - - - - -	88	11	99
Total - -	101	12	113

TABLE 13.

SHOWING the Numbers remaining in the Asylum on 31st December 1888  
affected with EPILEPSY and PARALYSIS.

	Male.	Female.	Total.
Epilepsy - - - - -	36	7	43
Paralysis - - - - -	22	4	26
Epilepsy and paralysis - - - - -	1	—	1
Total - -	59	11	70



TABLE 14.  
Showing the PREVIOUS OCCUPATION with respect to the ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, and DEATHS, during the Year 1888.

Previous Occupation.	The Admissions.			The Discharges.					The Deaths.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Recovered.		Transferred to other Asylums or Workhouses.			Male.	Female.	Total.
				Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.			
Army pensioner . . . . .	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Blacksmith . . . . .	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Book-folder or maker . . . . .	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brewer . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brick-maker . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Carpenter . . . . .	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cartier or drayman . . . . .	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Charwoman . . . . .	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerk . . . . .	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cloth-finisher . . . . .	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coal-dealer . . . . .	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coke-drawer . . . . .	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Collier . . . . .	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cow-keeper, &c. . . . .	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Drover . . . . .	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dyer . . . . .	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engineer in Royal Navy . . . . .	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Factory hand . . . . .	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farmer . . . . .	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fisherman . . . . .	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gardener . . . . .	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Glass-worker . . . . .	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hawker or dealer . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
House-wife . . . . .	1	6	7	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—
Insurance agent . . . . .	29	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Labourer . . . . .	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Labourer farm . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinist . . . . .	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mantle-maker . . . . .	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mat-maker . . . . .	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Model-maker . . . . .	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

TABLE 14—continued.

Previous Occupation.	The Admissions.			The Discharges.			The Deaths.					
	Recovered.			Transferred to other Asylums or Workhouses.								
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.			
Nail-maker	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Painter	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Plasterer	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Policeman	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Polisher	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Printer	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Publican	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rag-picker	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Seaman in Merchant Service	4	—	4	—	—	—	1	1	2	—	—	—
Servant	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	2	2
Shoemaker	6	—	6	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—
Soldier	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stableman	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stoker	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stonemason	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tailor	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Teacher of deaf and dumb	1	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	1
Waiter	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Watch-maker	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Weaver	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Woodman	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
None	6	—	6	—	—	—	2	—	2	1	—	1
Not known	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Total	101	12	113	2	3	5	19	4	23	14	5	19



## TABLE 15.

# CLASSIFICATION of the CRIMES and SENTENCES of PATIENTS remaining in the Asylum on 31st December 1887.

Crimes.	Classified with reference to the Period at which Insanity was recognized.																					
	Total Number remaining in the Asylum on the 31st of December 1887.			Certified to be Insane whilst awaiting Trial or Judgment.			Found Insane by Jury on Arraignment.			Acquitted on the ground of Insanity, or found Guilty but Insane (in Terms of "Trial of Lunatics Act, 1883").			Reprieved on the ground of Insanity.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing Sentences of Penal Servitude.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing shorter Terms of Imprisonment.			
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	
Murder	173	102	275	23	14	37	37	89	61	150	18	1	19	6	2	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manslaughter	6	8	14	1	2	3	3	1	1	2	—	—	—	1	3	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attempt to murder, maim, &c.	129	16	145	9	1	10	27	87	10	97	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Concealment of birth	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rape	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assault, common	7	—	7	1	—	1	7	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Assault with intent to ravish	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—
Unnatural offences	9	—	9	—	—	—	3	5	—	5	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Treasonable and seditious offences	3	—	3	—	—	—	2	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burglary and housebreaking	10	—	10	2	—	2	3	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Robbery with violence	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Horse stealing	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Larceny and petty thefts	5	14	19	1	—	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Receiving stolen goods	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Obtaining goods by false pretences	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arson and malicious burning	30	3	33	1	—	1	13	12	1	13	—	—	—	4	2	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wilful damage and other malicious offences	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Forgery	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Uttering counterfeit coin, coining, &c.	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Libel	1	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Under the vagrant laws	2	—	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Felony (not otherwise described)	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Threatening by letters	3	—	3	—	—	—	2	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deserters from the army and navy	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Insubordination as soldiers	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attempted self-murder	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	406	147	553	40	17	57	103	216	73	289	18	1	19	26	24	50	—	—	3	—	—	3

TABLE 16.

CLASSIFICATION of the CRIMES and SENTENCES of Patients admitted into the Asylum during the Year 1888.

Crimes.	Total Number admitted during the Year 1888.			Classified with reference to the Period at which Insanity was recognised.																		
				Certified to be Insane whilst awaiting Trial, or Judgment.			Found Insane by Jury on Arraignment.			Acquitted on the ground of Insanity, or found Guilty but Insane (in terms of "Trial of Lunatics Act, 1883").			Reprieved on the ground of Insanity.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing Sentences of Penal Servitude.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing shorter Terms of Imprisonment.			
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	
Murder . . . . .	21	7	28	2	—	2	3	1	4	12	6	18	2	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manslaughter . . . . .	6	1	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	2	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attempt to murder, maim, &c. . . . .	20	—	20	—	—	—	1	—	1	7	—	7	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rape . . . . .	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assault with intent to ravish . . . . .	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unnatural Offences . . . . .	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burglary and housebreaking . . . . .	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Robbery with violence . . . . .	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sheep stealing . . . . .	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Larceny and petty thefts . . . . .	22	4	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
Obtaining goods, &c. by false pretences . . . . .	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arson and malicious burning . . . . .	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Uttering counterfeit coin, coining, &c. . . . .	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Felony (not otherwise described) . . . . .	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Threatening by letter . . . . .	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other misdemeanours . . . . .	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Insubordination as soldiers . . . . .	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Libel . . . . .	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total . . . . .	101	12	113	2	—	2	6	1	7	21	7	28	2	—	2	69	4	—	1	—	—	1



TABLE 17.

CLASSIFICATION of the CRIMES and SENTENCES of Patients discharged out of custody during the Year 1888.

Crimes.	Classified with reference to the Period at which Insanity was recognised.																				
	Total Number discharged out of custody during the Year 1888.			Certified to be Insane whilst awaiting Trial or Judgment.			Found Insane by Jury on Arraignment.			Acquitted on the ground of Insanity, or found Guilty but Insane (in terms of "Trial of Lunatics Act, 1883").			Reprieved on the ground of Insanity.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing Sentences of Penal Servitude.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing shorter Terms of Imprisonment.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Murder	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

TABLE 18.

CLASSIFICATION of the CRIMES and SENTENCES of Patients transferred to other Asylums or Workhouses during the Year 1888.

Crimes.	Total Number transferred to other Asylums or Workhouses during the Year 1888.			Classified with reference to the Period at which Insanity was recognised.																	
				Certified to be Insane whilst awaiting Trial or Judgment.			Found Insane by Jury on Arraignment.			Acquitted on the ground of Insanity, or found Guilty but Insane (in terms of "Trial of Lunatics Act, 1883").			Reprieved on the ground of Insanity.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing Sentences of Penal Servitude.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing shorter Terms of Imprisonment.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Murder -	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manslaughter -	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Attempt to murder, maim, &c.	7	-	7	-	-	-	1	-	1	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rape -	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Assault, common -	2	-	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Assault with intent to ravish	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Larceny and petty thefts	1	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	-
Receiving stolen goods -	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Obtaining goods, &c., by false pretences.	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Arson and malicious burning	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-
Insubordination as soldiers	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Total -	19	4	23	2	-	2	1	-	1	6	-	6	-	-	-	9	4	13	1	-	1

N.B.—This table includes two Italians who were handed over to the Italian Government for transfer to asylums in their own country, one a convict under sentence for attempted murder, and the other a Queen's pleasure inmate, who had committed murder.



TABLE 19.

## CLASSIFICATION of the CRIMES and SENTENCES of Patients who died during the Year 1888.

Crimes.	Total Number of Deaths during the year 1888.			Classified with Reference to the Period at which Insanity was recognised.						Reprieved on the ground of Insanity.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing Sentences of Penal Servitude.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing shorter Terms of Imprisonment.		
	M.	F.	T.	Certified to be Insane whilst awaiting Trial or Judgment.			Found Insane by Jury on Arraignment.			Acquitted on the ground of Insanity, or found Guilty but Insane (in terms of "Trial of Lunatics Act, 1883").			M.			M.		
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Murder - - -	6	—	6	—	—	—	1	—	1	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manslaughter - - -	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attempt to murder, maim, &c. -	3	1	4	—	1	1	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burglary and housebreaking -	1	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Larceny and petty thefts -	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—
Arson and malicious burning -	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—
Uttering counterfeit coin, coining, &c. -	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—
Felony (not otherwise described)	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total - - -	14	5	19	1	1	2	1	2	3	9	—	9	—	2	5	—	—	—





TABLE 21.  
PARTICULARS with respect to the WHOLE of the RE-ADMISSIONS from the OPENING of the ASYLUM to the 31st December 1888.

Register Numbers.	Patient's Initials.	Date of First Admission.	Offence for which first admitted.	Sentence or Order of the Court.	Circumstances under which discharged from the Asylum.	Date of Discharge, or Removal, or Escape.	Date of Re-admission.	Cause of Re-admission.
94 and 594	<i>Males.</i> J. Q.	27 April 1864	Attempt murder.	to Found insane by jury on arraignment.	Discharged conditionally.	11 May 1868	7 Aug. 1868	Relapsed.
24 and 612	J. T.	5 Mar. 1864	Burglary	- 8 years P.S.	Escaped - -	8 Nov. 1868	7 Jan. 1869	Recaptured.
393 and 617	J. B.	8 July 1867	Larceny	- 7 years P.S.	Escaped - -	4 Nov. 1868	10 Feb. 1869	Recaptured.
55 and 631	B. C. B.	19 Mar. 1864	Attempt murder.	to Acquitted on the ground of insanity.	Discharged conditionally.	28 June 1869	3 July 1869	Relapsed.
592 and 662	C. M. or F. L.	18 April 1867	Larceny	- Found insane by jury on arraignment.	To prison; not insane -	6 July 1867	14 Nov. 1870	Certified to be insane whilst undergoing a sentence of 7 years P.S. for a fresh offence (larceny); sent back to prison again January 6th, 1871, not insane.
275 and 713	F. M.	6 Mar. 1865	Arson -	- Acquitted on the ground of insanity.	Discharged conditionally.	19 Aug. 1871	19 Aug. 1871	Relapsed.
259 and 727	J. M. or T. H.	24 Feb. 1865	Burglary	- 8 years P.S.	To a county asylum upon expiration of sentence.	3 Aug. 1868	3 Jan. 1872	Certified to be insane whilst undergoing a sentence of 5 years P.S. for a fresh offence (larceny).
528 and 729	R. M.	19 May 1865	Embezzlement -	14 years transportation.	To a county asylum upon expiration of sentence.	6 Mar. 1871	22 Jan. 1872	Certified to be insane whilst undergoing a sentence of 7 years P.S. for a fresh offence (larceny).

TABLE 21.—*continued.*

Register Numbers.	Patient's Initials.	Date of First Admission.	Offence for which first admitted.	Sentence or Order of the Court.	Circumstances under which discharged from the Asylum.	Date of Discharge, or Removal, or Escape.	date of Re-admission.	Cause of Re-admission.
397 and 733	<i>Males.</i> B. D.	11 July 1867	Larceny	5 years P.S.	To a county asylum upon expiration of sentence.	3 Nov. 1871	26 Feb. 1872	Certified to be insane whilst under committal for trial for the murder of a fellow-inmate of a county asylum.
24; 612 and 791	J. T. or C. W.	5 Mar. 1864	Burglary	8 years P.S.	To prison; recovered -	11 May 1870	9 Sept. 1873	Certified to be insane whilst undergoing a sentence of 5 years P.S. for a fresh offence (larceny).
717 and 844	S. E.	11 Oct. 1871	Murder	Under committal for trial.	To prison; for trial -	28 Sept. 1874	30 June 1875	Acquitted, on the ground of insanity of the charge of murder for which he was first admitted.
479 and 897	G. W. or G. J.	17 Feb. 1868	Larceny	4 years P.S.	To a county asylum upon expiration of sentence.	20 Feb. 1868	1 Jan. 1877	Certified to be insane whilst undergoing a sentence of 7 years P.S. for a fresh offence (larceny).
696 and 908	S. T.	8 April 1871	Arson -	5 years P.S.	To a county asylum upon expiration of sentence.	31 Mar. 1873	30 April 1877	Tried for a fresh offence of arson, and acquitted on the ground of insanity.
99 and 932	F. P. K.	21 June 1864	Manslaughter -	Found insane by jury on arraignment.	Discharged conditionally.	4 June 1872	28 Feb. 1878	Committed an assault upon his wife.
406 and 947	J. W.	20 Aug. 1867	Burglary	10 years P.S.	Escaped -	7 Aug. 1873	29 Sept. 1878	Recaptured.
730 and 996	W. N.	29 Jan. 1872	Murder	Acquitted on the ground of insanity.	Discharged conditionally.	24 Sept. 1879	16 Feb. 1880	Relapsed.



TABLE 21.—*continued.*

Register Numbers.	Patient's Initials.	Date of First Admission.	Offence for which first admitted.	Sentence or Order of the Court.	Circumstances under which discharged from the Asylum.	Date of Discharge, or Removal, or Escape.	Date of Re-admission.	Cause of Re-admission.
714 and 1,013	<i>Males.</i> M. C.	7 Sept. 1871	Murder	-	Discharged conditionally.	13 Mar. 1878	14 July 1880	Relapsed.
676 and 1,016	D. G.	13 Feb. 1871	Larceny	-	To prison; recovered -	17 July 1876	27 Aug. 1880	Relapsed (retransferred from prison).
672 and 1,034	W. M. or W. B.	11 Feb. 1871	Attempt murder.	to	To a county asylum upon expiration of sentence.	16 Dec. 1872	31 Dec. 1880	Certified to be insane whilst undergoing a sentence of 7 years P.S. for a fresh offence (larceny).
170 and 1,058	T. D. or T. K.	16 Sept. 1864	Striking a superior officer.	-	To prison; recovered -	7 May 1870	21 June 1881	Certified to be insane whilst undergoing a sentence of 6 months imprisonment with hard labour for a fresh offence (assaulting a police constable).
682 and 1,136	W. R. or J. B.	4 Mar. 1871	Larceny	-	To prison; recovered -	9 Aug. 1875	24 Feb. 1883	Certified to be insane whilst under committal for trial, on a fresh charge of larceny.
261 and 1,138	J. P. or J. C. E.	27 Feb. 1865	Larceny	-	To a county asylum upon expiration of sentence.	12 Dec. 1867	9 Mar. 1883	Certified to be insane whilst undergoing a sentence of 5 years P.S. for a fresh offence (larceny).
293 and 1,146	J. F.	3 April 1865	Attempt murder.	to	Discharged conditionally.	22 Dec. 1873	14 April 1883	Relapsed.
711 and 1,212	G. L.	4 July 1871	Attempt murder.	to	Discharged conditionally.	12 Mar. 1880	19 June 1884	Relapsed.

TABLE 21.—*continued.*

Register Numbers	Patient's Initials.	Date of First Admission.	Offence for which first admitted.	Sentence or Order of the Court.	Circumstances under which discharged from the Asylum.	Date of Discharge, or Removal, or Escape.	Date of Re-admission.	Cause of Re-admission.
910 and 1,237	<i>Males.</i> T. O.	6 June 1877	Arson - -	Found insane, by jury, on arraignment.	Discharged to the care of the Guardians of a Union Workhouse.	20 Dec. 1881	26 Jan. 1885	Tried for a fresh offence of arson and again ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure.
1,009 and 1,240	T. J. M.	6 June 1880	Murder -	Found insane, by jury, on arraignment.	Transferred to a private licensed house.	29 July 1880	12 Mar. 1885	Re-transferred to Broadmoor under a fresh warrant.
895 and 1,242	A. B.	29 Dec. 1876	Larceny -	7 years P.S., and 7 years police supervision.	To a county asylum upon expiration of sentence.	5 Feb. 1877	28 April 1885	Found insane, by jury, on arraignment for a fresh offence (arson).
239 and 1,250	E. L.	10 Feb. 1865	Maliciously maiming seven bullocks.	Found insane, by jury, on arraignment.	Discharged conditionally.	7 May 1885	10 June 1885	Relapsed.
1123 and 1281	H. J. B.	27 Oct. 1882	Burglary -	Acquitted on the ground of insanity.	Discharged conditionally.	22 May 1886	12 Aug. 1886	Relapsed.
1219 and 1299	J. McB.	1 Aug. 1884	Wounding with intent, &c.	10 years P.S.	To a county asylum upon expiration of sentence.	4 Sept. 1884	20 May 1887	Tried for an assault with intent to do grievous bodily harm to two attendants in Rainhill Asylum, and ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure.
154 and 1307	J. L.	12 Aug. 1864	Maliciously cutting, &c.	Found insane, by jury, on arraignment.	Discharged conditionally.	1 Nov. 1886	25 Oct. 1887	Relapsed.
890 and 1,319	M. W.	7 Nov. 1876	Murder -	Certified to be insane whilst awaiting trial.	Discharged conditionally.	19 July 1887	11 Jan. 1888	Relapsed.
1,042 and 1,329	J. R. or J. L.	16 Mar. 1881	Burglary -	7 years P.S., and 3 years' police supervision.	To a county asylum upon expiration of sentence.	13 April 1881	19 Mar. 1888	Certified to be insane whilst undergoing a sentence of 5 years P.S. for a fresh offence (house-breaking and larceny).
669 and 1,363	W. H. or W. A.	8 Feb. 1871	Housebreaking	5 years P.S.	To a county asylum upon expiration of sentence.	14 July 1874	2 Oct. 1888	Certified to be insane whilst undergoing a sentence of 10 years P.S. for a fresh offence (larceny).



TABLE 21.—*continued.*

Register Numbers.	Patient's Initials.	Date of First Admission.	Offence for which first admitted.	Sentence or Order of the Court.	Circumstances under which discharged from the Asylum.	Date of Discharge, or Removal, or Escape.	Date of Re-admission.	Cause of Re-admission.
1,094 and 1,394	<i>Males.</i> O. D.	29 April 1882	Larceny	8 years P.S.	To a county asylum upon expiration of sentence.	1 June 1882	5 Oct. 1888	Certified to be insane whilst undergoing a sentence of 10 years P.S. for a fresh offence (robbery with violence).
721 and 1,414	C. S.	24 Oct. 1871	Murder	Acquitted on the ground of insanity.	Discharged conditionally.	30 Aug. 1888	24 Nov. 1888	Relapsed.
98 and 124	<i>Females.</i> A. D.	15 July 1863	Attempt murder.	to 10 years P.S.	To Fisherton House Asylum.	17 Nov. 1863	15 Nov. 1867	Relapsed after removal from Fisherton Asylum to prison.
137 and 166	A. L.	12 Dec. 1867	Murder	Acquitted on the ground of insanity.	Discharged conditionally.	26 Sept. 1868	8 Aug. 1869	Relapsed.
112 and 203	S. E. D.	12 April 1866	Murder	Acquitted on the ground of insanity.	Discharged conditionally.	4 June 1872	22 June 1874	Relapsed.
162 and 221	A. McL. or A. C.	26 Jan. 1869	Larceny	7 years P.S.	To prison; recovered	7 Jan. 1871	16 July 1873	Certified to be insane whilst undergoing a sentence of 7 years P.S. for a fresh offence (larceny).
290 and 269	C. D.	23 May 1873	Murder	Acquitted on the ground of insanity.	Discharged conditionally.	31 Oct. 1877	21 Nov. 1877	Relapsed.
222 and 282	C. C. or C. K.	16 July 1873	Larceny	7 years P.S.	To a county asylum upon expiration of sentence.	25 July 1877	24 Oct. 1878	Certified to be insane whilst undergoing a sentence of 8 years P.S. for a fresh offence (larceny).
25 and 304	M. B.	2 June 1863	Murder	Acquitted on the ground of insanity.	Discharged conditionally.	13 May 1868	21 Feb. 1880	Relapsed.
309 and 331	A. G.	14 June 1880	Arson	15 years P.S.	To prison; recovered	9 Feb. 1881	26 Jan. 1882	Relapsed (retransferred from prison).

TABLE 21—continued.

Register Numbers.	Patient's Initials.	Date of First Admission.	Offence for which first admitted.	Sentence or Order of the Court.	Circumstances under which discharged from the Asylum.	Date of Discharge or Removal, or Escape.	Date of Re-admission.	Cause of Re-admission.
160 and 351	<i>Females.</i> A. D. or A. P.	26 Nov. 1868	Larceny	7 years P.S.	To a county asylum upon expiration of sentence.	28 April 1873	25 April 1883	Certified to be insane whilst undergoing a sentence of 7 years P.S. for a fresh offence (larceny).
303 and 398	S. B.	10 Feb. 1880	Murder	Found insane by jury, on arraignment.	Discharged conditionally.	5 July 1886	10 July 1886	Relapsed.
228 ; 301 and 417.	E. M.	14 Jan. 1874	Murder	Acquitted on the ground of insanity.	Discharged conditionally, 1st time. Discharged conditionally, 2nd time.	19 Sept. 1879 7 Nov. 1885	15 Dec. 1879 19 Oct. 1887	Relapsed. Again relapsed.
265 ; 340 and 425.	C. K.	28 Mar. 1877	Murder	Acquitted on the ground of insanity.	Discharged conditionally, 1st time. Discharged conditionally, 2nd time.	15 Nov. 1881 23 Feb. 1888	7 Aug. 1882 4 July 1888	Relapsed. Again relapsed.

N.B.—Where the word “Relapsed” is used in the 9th column, it is to be understood that no fresh offence was committed.



CLASSIFICATION of the CRIMES and SENTENCES of all PATIENTS discharged out of Custody, from the opening of the ASYLUM down to the 31st of December 1888.

Crimes.	Total Number discharged out of Custody down to the 31st December 1888.			Classified with reference to the Period at which Insanity was recognized.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							
	M.	F.	T.	Certified to be Insane whilst awaiting Trial or Judgment.			Found Insane by Jury on Arraignment.			Acquitted on the ground of Insanity, or found Guilty but Insane (in terms of "Trial of Lunatics Act, 1883").			Reprieved on the ground of Insanity.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing Sentences of Penal Servitude.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing shorter Terms of Imprisonment.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																						
Murder	24	53	77	1	4	5	2	10	12	18	39	57	2	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

TABLE 23.

CLASSIFICATION of the CRIMES and SENTENCES of all PATIENTS removed, on their recovery, to different Prisons, either for Trial, or in order to complete their Sentences; from the opening of the Asylum down to the 31st of December 1888.

Crimes.		Total Number removed, on recovery, to Prisons, down to 31st December 1888.			Classified with reference to the Period at which Insanity was recognized.																	
					Certified to be Insane whilst awaiting Trial or Judgment.			Found Insane by Jury on Arraignment.			Acquitted on the ground of Insanity, or found Guilty but Insane (in terms of "Trial of Lunatics Act, 1883").			Reprieved on the ground of Insanity.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing Sentences of Penal Servitude.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing shorter Terms of Imprisonment.		
		M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.			
Murder	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Attempt to murder, maim, &c.	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
Burglary and housebreaking	-	-	-	7	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	1	7	-	-	-
Sheep stealing	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Larceny and petty theft	-	-	-	30	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	7	35	-	-	-
Arson and malicious burning	-	-	-	2	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	3	-	-	-
Forgery	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Uttering counterfeit coin, coining, &c.	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Felony (not otherwise described)	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Insubordination as soldiers	-	-	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3	-	-	-
Total	-	-	-	50	10	60	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	46	10	56	-	-	-



Crimes.	Total Number transferred to other Asylums or Workhouses down to 31 December 1888.			Certified to be Insane whilst awaiting Trial or Judgment.			Found Insane by Jury on Arraignment.			Acquitted on the ground of Insanity, or found Guilty but Insane (in terms of "Lunatics Act, 1883").			Reprieved on the ground of Insanity.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing Sentences of Penal Servitude.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing shorter Terms of Imprisonment.			
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	
Murder	3		4	1		1	1		1	1		1				1						1
Manslaughter	6	1	7						3			7					32	1				1
Attempt to murder, maim, &c.	41	6	47						1							11	3	1				11
Concealment of birth	11	2	13																			
Rape	7		10	1		1						1										
Assault, common	4	3	4						1			1										
Do. with intent to ravish	1		1																			
Do. indecent	8		8																			
Unnatural offences	86	6	92	1		1			1			2					77	5	6			81
Burglary and housebreaking	5	1	6														5	6	1			6
Robbery on the highway	6	1	7						1								6	1	1			7
Robbery with violence	3		3									1					1					1
Sheep stealing	6		6														5					5
Horse stealing	193		271														185	4	8			255
Larceny and petty thefts	4	78	4						1								4	8	5			4
Frauds and embezzlements	8	1	9														5	34	1			9
Receiving stolen goods	6		6									1					3	1	4			5
Obtaining goods by false pretences	40	1	41	1		1			2			3					1	4	7			35
Arson and malicious burning	1	3	4																			1
Wilful damage and other malicious offences	4		4																			4
Forgery	7	2	9																			9
Uttering counterfeit coin, coining, &c.	1	1	2																			1
Riot and breach of the peace	1	1	2																			1
For want of sureties	1	3	4																			3
Under the Vagrant Laws	1		1																			1
Night poaching, being armed	1		1																			1
Felony (not otherwise described)	38	4	42														35	1	1			37
Threatening by letter	2	1	3														1	1	2			1
Other misdemeanours	2		2														19					2
Deserters from the army and navy	3		3	1		1																1
Insubordination as soldiers	19		19																			
Attempted self-murder	4		4						2													
Total	522	115	637	5		5	17	3	20	21	2	23				461	89	550	18	21	39	

TABLE 25.

CLASSIFICATION of the CRIMES and SENTENCES of PATIENTS who have escaped, at various Times, from the opening of the Asylum down to the 31st of December 1888, and who were not re-captured before making up the Books on the 31st of December of the year of escape.

Crimes.		Total Number to the 31st December 1888.			Classified with reference to the Period at which Insanity was recognized.																							
					Certified to be Insane whilst awaiting Trial or Judgment.			Found Insane by Jury on Arraignment.			Acquitted on the ground of Insanity, or found Guilty but Insane (in terms of "Trial of Lunatics Act, 1883").			Reprieved on the ground of Insanity.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing Sentences of Penal Servitude.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing shorter Terms of Imprisonment.								
					M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.						
Murder	"	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Rape	"	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Burglary and house-breaking	"	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Larceny	"	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Total	•	6	1	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	5	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		

N.B.—Three of the above persons were re-captured in subsequent years.



TABLE 26.

CLASSIFICATION of the CRIMES and SENTENCES of all PATIENTS who have died, from the opening of the Asylum down to the 31st of December 1888.

Crimes.	Total Number of Deaths down to 31st Decem-ber 1888.			Classified with Reference to the Period at which Insanity was recognized.												Reprieved on the ground of Insanity.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing Sentences of Penal Servitude.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing shorter Terms of Imprisonment.		
	M.	F.	T.	Certified to be Insane whilst awaiting Trial or Judgment.			Found Insane by Jury on Arraignment.			Acquitted on the ground of Insanity, or found Guilty but Insane (in terms of "Trial of Lunatics Act, 1883.")			Reprieved on the ground of Insanity.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing Sentences of Penal Servitude.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing shorter Terms of Imprisonment.			M.	F.	T.
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.			
Murder	100	37	137	19	4	23	16	16	32	56	13	69	6	—	6	3	4	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manslaughter	5	5	10	—	2	2	2	3	5	1	1	2	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attempt to murder, main, &c.	73	6	79	6	1	7	—	19	19	45	4	49	—	—	—	3	1	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rape	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assault, common	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	3	3	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Do. with intent to ravish	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	2	2	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unnatural offences	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Treasonable and seditious offences	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burglary and housebreaking	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	2	2	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Robbery on the highway	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Robbery with violence	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sheep stealing	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Horse stealing	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Larceny and petty thefts	29	22	51	—	—	—	—	1	1	3	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Receiving stolen goods	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arson and malicious burning	27	5	32	2	—	2	2	9	11	13	1	14	—	—	—	2	2	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wilful damage and other malicious offences	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Forgery	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Uttering counterfeit coin, coining, &c.	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Libel	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Felony (not otherwise described)	5	3	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Threatening by letter	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other misdemeanours	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deserters from the army and navy	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Insubordination as soldiers	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attempting self-murder	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	288	80	368	32	8	40	59	22	81	130	21	151	6	—	6	61	26	87	—	3	—	—	—	3

TABLE 27.  
CLASSIFICATION of the CRIMES and SENTENCES of Patients remaining in the Asylum on 31st December 1888.

Crimes.	Total Number remaining in the Asylum on the 31st of December 1888.			Classified with reference to the Period at which Insanity was recognised.																	
	M.	F.	T.	Certified to be Insane whilst awaiting Trial, or Judgment.			Found Insane by Jury on Arraignment.			Acquitted on the ground of Insanity, or found Guilty but Insane (in terms of "Trial of Lunatics Act, 1883").			Reprieved on the ground of Insanity.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing Sentences of Penal Servitude.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing shorter Terms of Imprisonment.		
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Murder . . . . .	184	106	290	24	14	38	39	25	64	95	64	159	19	1	20	7	2	9	—	—	—
Manslaughter . . . . .	11	7	18	1	2	3	3	—	3	2	2	4	—	—	—	5	3	8	—	—	—
Attempt to murder, maim, &c. . . . .	139	15	154	9	—	9	27	5	32	88	10	98	—	—	—	15	—	15	—	—	—
Concealment of birth . . . . .	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Rape . . . . .	8	—	8	—	—	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assault, common . . . . .	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assault with intent to ravish . . . . .	12	—	12	—	—	—	7	—	7	2	—	2	—	—	—	3	—	3	—	—	—
Unnatural offences . . . . .	10	—	10	—	—	—	3	—	3	5	—	5	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—
Treasonable and seditious offences . . . . .	3	—	3	—	—	—	2	—	2	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burglary and housebreaking . . . . .	18	—	18	1	—	1	3	—	3	5	—	5	—	—	—	9	—	9	—	—	—
Robbery with violence . . . . .	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—
Sheep stealing . . . . .	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Horse stealing . . . . .	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Larceny and petty thefts . . . . .	24	15	39	1	—	1	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	15	34	—	—	—
Receiving stolen goods . . . . .	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—
Obtaining goods, &c. by false pretences . . . . .	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arson and malicious burning . . . . .	28	2	30	1	—	1	13	—	13	9	1	10	—	—	—	1	1	6	—	—	—
Wilful damage and other malicious offences . . . . .	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Forgery . . . . .	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Uttering counterfeit coin, coining, &c. . . . .	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	—	—
Libel . . . . .	2	—	2	1	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Under the vagrant laws . . . . .	2	—	2	1	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Felony (not otherwise described) . . . . .	3	—	3	—	—	—	1	—	1	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Threatening by letter . . . . .	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Other Misdemeanours . . . . .	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Deserters from the army and navy . . . . .	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Insubordination as soldiers . . . . .	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Attempting self-murder . . . . .	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total . . . . .	471	147	618	39	16	55	107	81	138	220	77	297	19	1	20	83	22	105	3	—	3



TABLE 28.  
SHOWING the NUMBER of PATIENTS in the Asylum during the Year 1888 who had committed HOMICIDE;  
together with the Degree of Relationship of those whose Deaths were caused.

Degree of Relationship or otherwise of those whose Deaths were caused.	In Asylum 1st January 1888.			Admitted.			Discharged.			Removed.			Escaped.			Died.			In Asylum 31st December 1888.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Father	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	3	-	-
Father and another person	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
Step-father	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
Mother	10	1	11	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	10	-	-
Both parents	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
Husband	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband and child	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wife	25	-	25	5	-	5	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	28	-	-	28	-	-
Wife and sister-in-law	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
Wife and child or children	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	4	-	-
Own child or children	31	-	127	2	7	9	1	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	1	-	129	1	-
Own child and step-daughter	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
Own child and police officer	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-
Brother or brothers	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
Brother-in-law	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
Sister	1	-	1	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
Sister-in-law	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
Uncle	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-
Nephew	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
Niece	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
Grandson	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
Man or woman with whom cohabiting	4	-	4	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	3	-	-
Women to whom engaged	8	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-
Fellow patients in asylums	19	2	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	-	-	19	-	-
Fellow inmates of workhouses	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
Fellow inmate of prison	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Commissioner in Lunacy	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
Attendant	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	3	-	-
Police officer in charge	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
Surgeon attending	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
Other persons while under care as lunatics	3	1	4	-	1	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	3	-	-
Other persons	50	5	55	11	1	12	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	57	6	-	63	1	-
Total	179	110	289	27	8	35	2	3	5	2	-	2	1	-	1	195	113	8	308	195	113

TABLE 29.

SHOWING the NUMBER of Patients remaining in the Asylum on 31st December 1888, who had been tried by CIVIL COURTS.

Where tried.	Certified to be Insane whilst awaiting Trial or Judgment.			Found Insane by Jury on Arraignment.			Acquitted on the ground of Insanity, or found Guilty but Insane, (in terms of "Trial of Lunatics Act, 1883").			Reprieved on the ground of Insanity.			Convicted and certified to be Insane after Sentence.						Total Number in the Asylum, 31st Dec. 1888.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
In England and Wales	39	16	55	105	31	136	214	77	291	19	1	20	2	1	3	79	21	100	458	147	605
„ Scotland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1
„ Ireland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
At Foreign Stations	-	-	-	2	-	2	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	7
Total	39	16	55	107	31	138	219	77	296	19	1	20	3	1	4	79	21	100	466	147	613



TABLE 30.

SHOWING the NUMBER of Patients remaining in the Asylum on 31st December 1888, who had been tried by MILITARY and NAVAL COURTS.

Where tried.	Certified to be Insane whilst awaiting Trial or Judgment.			Found Insane by Jury on Arraignment.			Acquitted on the ground of Insanity, or found Guilty, but Insane (in terms of "Trial of Lunatics Act, 1883").			Reprieved on the ground of Insanity.			Convicted and certified to be Insane after Sentence.						Total Number in the Asylum 31st Dec. 1888.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
In England and Wales	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
" Scotland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
" Ireland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1
At Foreign Stations	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	4	-	4
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	3	-	-	5	-	5

TABLE 31.

Showing the PARTICULARS of PATIENTS whose Sentences had expired on 31st December 1888.

Reg <sup>r</sup> No.	Initials.	Occupation.	Convicted.		Crime.	Sentence.	When Sentence expired.
			Where.	When.			
	<i>Males.</i>						
555	P. M.	Soldier	-	October 1863	-	4 years tp <sup>n</sup> .	October 1867.
1058	T. K.	Seaman	-	March 1881	-	6 months imp.	September 1881.
1143	H. W.	Soldier	-	March 1883	-	14 days imp.	March 1883.
203	J. D.	Labourer	-	April 1864	-	3 years P. S.	April 1867.
22	<i>Female.</i>						
	C. C.	Not known	-	December 1856	-	4        „	December 1860.

555 P. M. detained, being not in sufficiently good health to be removed.

1058 T. K. detained after expiration of sentence in consequence of having murderously assaulted a warder in Portsmouth Gaol.

1143 H. W. detained on account of his history.

203 J. D. detained, being not in sufficiently good health to be removed.

22 C. C. detained after expiration of sentence in consequence of having murdered a fellow patient in the F sherton House Asylum.



TABLE 32.

The following FIGURES, extracted from the ANNUAL VOLUMES of the JUDICIAL STATISTICS for ENGLAND and WALES, show the RATE of MORTALITY which has prevailed amongst CRIMINAL LUNATICS since the Year 1856, and also show the Extent to which the Rate of Mortality, and the Degree of safe Custody, have been affected by the opening of Broadmoor Asylum.

In this Table each Year, up to 1883 inclusive, ends on the 29th of September, and from 1884, the year ends on the 31st of October.

(1.) Returns relating to the Seven Years immediately preceding the opening of Broadmoor.

Year.	Total Number of Criminal Lunatics under Detention in England and Wales during each Year.	Number of Deaths in each Year.	Number who escaped and who were not recaptured before the end of each Year.
1856 - -	686	21	6
1857 - -	749	39	7
1858 - -	798	33	1
1859 - -	901	43	4
1860 - -	957	51	9
1861 - -	970	49	4
1862 - -	1,017	43	7
Totals -	6,078	279	38

(2.) Returns relating to the period subsequent to the opening of Broadmoor.

In all other ASYLUMS in ENGLAND and WALES excepting Broadmoor.				IN BROADMOOR.		
Year.	Total Number of Criminal Lunatics under Detention during each Year.	No. of Deaths in each Year.	Number who escaped and who were not recaptured before the end of each Year.	Total Number of Criminal Lunatics under Detention during each Year.	No. of Deaths in each Year.	Number who escaped and who were not recaptured before the end of each Year.
1863 - -	1,050	53	6	98	—	—
1864 - -	1,017	38	6	292	4	1
1865 - -	860	53	5	446	12	—
1866 - -	723	49	2	455	18	—
1867 - -	767	49	2	477	10	—
1868 - -	309	11	3	644	7	—
1869 - -	250	21	6	497	14	2
1870 - -	310	21	4	488	13	—
1871 - -	338	22	6	524	12	—
1872 - -	313	20	3	562	10	—
1873 - -	278	12	5	559	11	2
1874 - -	299	21	3	554	13	—
1875 - -	319	31	3	544	19	—
1876 - -	338	18	6	546	16	—
1877 - -	348	23	6	541	15	—
1878 - -	341	15	3	526	10	—
1879 - -	323	15	4	528	23	—
1880 - -	316	16	1	532	16	—
1881 - -	318	14	3	554	12	—
1882 - -	309	12	3	564	14	—
1883 - -	340	12	—	574	28	—
1884 - -	388	20	2	595	19	—
1885 - -	336	17	2	602	13	—
1886 - -	301	14	4	589	17	—
1887 - -	231	9	—	570	14	—
Totals -	10,722	586	88	12,861	340	5

TABLE 32—continued.

The foregoing figures, reduced to per-centages, for the sake of more ready comparison, give the following results :—

Description of Asylums.	Rate per cent. of Deaths calculated upon the aggregate of the Yearly Totals of Numbers of Criminal Lunatics under Treatment, during the Periods specified.	Rate per cent. of Instances in which Criminal Lunatics escaped and were not recaptured before the end of each year, during the Periods specified.
In all the ASYLUMS in ENGLAND and WALES, taken together, in which criminal lunatics were confined during the seven years immediately preceding the opening of Broadmoor, from 1856 to 1862 inclusive	4·59	0·62
In all the ASYLUMS in ENGLAND and WALES, taken together, in which criminal lunatics were confined from 1863 to 1887 inclusive, with the EXCEPTION of Broadmoor	5·46	0·82
In BROADMOOR, from the date of its opening in 1863 to the 31st of October 1887	2·64	0·03

The following TABULAR STATEMENT shows every instance of ESCAPE that has taken place, from the opening of the Asylum, in 1863, up to the 31st of December 1888, together with the date of recapture where recapture has been effected.

Under Detention during Her Majesty's pleasure.		Under current Sentences of Penal Servitude or Imprisonment.		Date of escape.	Date of recapture.
M.	F.	M.	F.		
—	—	—	1	6th October 1863	6th October 1863.
—	—	—	1	8th June 1864	9th June 1864.
—	—	1	—	19th September 1864	8th November 1864.
—	—	—	1	29th October 1864	29th October 1864.
1	—	—	—	25th November 1864	25th November 1864.
—	—	1	—	8th April 1865	9th April 1865.
—	—	1	—	8th " "	9th " "
—	—	1	—	21st May 1865	21st May 1865.
1	—	—	—	26th July 1867	26th July 1867.
1	—	—	—	29th September 1868	2nd October 1868.
—	—	1	—	4th November 1868	9th February 1869.
—	—	1	—	8th " "	30th November 1868.
—	—	1	—	8th " "	6th January 1869.
—	—	1	—	25th December 1868	Not recaptured.
—	—	—	1	27th July 1869	Not recaptured.
1	—	—	—	11th January 1871	16th January 1871.
—	—	1	—	14th August 1871	20th August 1871.
1	—	—	—	10th December 1872	10th December 1872.
—	—	1	—	26th May 1873	26th May 1873.
—	—	1	—	12th July 1873	Not recaptured.
—	—	1	—	7th August 1873	29th September 1878.
—	—	1	—	12th November 1873	13th November 1873.
—	—	1	—	6th December 1874	6th December 1874.
1	—	—	—	12th October 1878	13th October 1878.
1	—	—	—	25th January 1887	22nd July 1887.
1	—	—	—	23rd January 1888	Not recaptured.
1	—	—	—	24th April 1888	25th April 1888.
1	—	—	—	13th November 1888	14th November 1888.



TABLE 33.

SHOWING the Kinds of INDUSTRIAL OCCUPATION in which PATIENTS were employed during the year ended 31st March 1889, with the ESTIMATED VALUE of their LABOUR.

Description of Employment.	Value of Labour.
	£ s. d.
Making and repairing uniform clothing - - - -	62 18 9
Making and repairing clothing for patients, and bed and house linen for patients and attendants - - - -	600 14 4
Making and repairing boots, shoes, &c. - - - -	204 6 8
Making and repairing mattresses, carpets, mats, &c. - -	113 1 11
Making and repairing furniture, tinware, &c. - - - -	204 7 10
Printing, book-binding, writing, &c. - - - -	175 12 6
In the garden, and on the terraces and farm - - - -	369 4 8
In the kitchens, bakehouse, and stores - - - -	292 18 6
In the laundry - - - -	418 7 9
Cleaning the wards, &c. - - - -	675 19 1
Carrying coals and cutting up firewood - - - -	33 2 6
Carpenters, Bricklayers, Painters, and Labourers, employed in repairs and alterations to buildings - - - -	496 11 6
Total - - - -	£ 3,647 6 0

The above estimate refers only to the work done by patients, and does not include the work performed by the attendants and journeymen in the various wards and shops.

The number of patients employed in the work above described was 218 men and 117 women.

TABLE 34.

SHOWING the Number of Cases of the Principal DISEASES among the INMATES who came under Treatment during the Year 1888.

DISEASES.	Remain- ing under Treat- ment 31st Dec. 1887.		Admitted under Treat- ment during 1888.		Total Number treated.		Recovered, Relieved, or Removed from Treat- ment.		Died.		Remaining under Treat- ment 31st Dec. 1888.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	F.	M.	M.	F.	M.	F.
General diseases.												
Catarrh - - -	-	3	26	15	26	18	26	18	-	-	-	-
Acute rheumatism -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Chronic rheumatism -	-	1	3	2	3	3	3	2	-	-	-	1
Gout - - -	-	-	3	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
Strumous caries -	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Strumous abscess -	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Syphilis - - -	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Diseases of the nervous system.												
Paralysis - - -	19	6	3	-	22	6	-	5	-	-	22	1
Hemiplegia - - -	1	2	1	-	2	2	1	-	-	-	1	2
General paralysis -	1	1	2	2	3	3	-	-	3	2	-	1
Epilepsy - - -	35	8	13	1	48	9	9	2	2	-	37	7
Mania - - -	2	7	22	14	24	21	17	12	-	-	7	9
Melancholia - - -	4	6	5	6	9	12	4	6	-	-	5	6
Neuralgia - - -	-	-	-	4	-	4	-	4	-	-	-	-
Softening of the brain -	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Meningeal hæmorrhage and inflammation -	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Congestion and softening of the brain from embolism - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
Meningitis - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Spinal sclerosis - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Hysteria - - -	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
Diseases of the respi- ratory system.												
Congestion of lungs -	-	-	7	-	7	-	6	-	-	-	1	-
Pneumonia - - -	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	1
Acute bronchitis - -	-	-	5	-	5	-	3	-	-	-	2	-
Chronic bronchitis -	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	1
Bronchial catarrh -	1	-	3	-	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
Phthisis - - -	2	-	2	1	4	1	-	-	-	-	4	1
Pleurisy - - -	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Empyema - - -	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Asthma - - -	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Diseases of the circula- tory system.												
Hypertrophy and dila- tation of heart - -	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Aortic valvular disease of heart - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Aortic aneurism - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Heart disease - - -	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Diseases of the diges- tive system.												
Enteritis - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
Diarrhœa - - -	-	1	1	9	1	10	1	9	-	-	-	1
Dyspepsia - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-



Table 34—continued.

DISEASES.	Remain- ing under Treat- ment 31st Dec. 1887.		Admitted under Treat- ment during 1888.		Total Number treated.		Recovered, Relieved, or Removed from Treat- ment.		Died.		Remaining under Treat- ment 31st Dec. 1888.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Diseases of the diges- tive system— <i>cont.</i>												
Peritonitis - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Tonsillitis - - -	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
Cynanche - - -	-	-	5	-	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-
Gastrodynia - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Cancer of liver - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Cancer of rectum - -	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Gum boil - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Hepatitis - - -	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Diseases of the urinary and generative sys- tems.												
Nephritis - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Prostatitis - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Stricture of urethra -	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Cancer of uterus - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
Prolapsus uteri - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Amenorrhœa - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Parturition - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Diseases of the skin.												
Furunculus - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Carbuncle - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Diseases of the Duct- less Glands.												
Goître - - -	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Cystic goître - - -	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Diseases of the Eye and Ear.												
Conjunctivitis - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Diseases of the Nose.												
Chronic nasal catarrh -	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Ozœna - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Surgical Diseases and Accidents.												
Periostitis - - -	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Wounds - - -	-	-	3	1	3	1	3	1	-	-	-	-
Abscess - - -	-	-	4	-	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
Fracture of neck of femur	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Fracture of rib - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Collis fracture - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Amputation below knee	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Varicose ulcer - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Scald - - -	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
Old Age - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-

TABLE 35.

SHOWING the Number of Cases of the Principal DISEASES among the PERSONS in the ASYLUM SERVICE, and Members of their Families, who came under Treatment during the Year 1888.

DISEASES.	Remain- ing under Treat- ment 31st Dec. 1887.		Admitted under Treat- ment- during 1888.		Total Number treated.		Recovered, Relieved, or Removed from Treat- ment.		Died.		Remaining under Treat- ment 31st Dec. 1888.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
General diseases.												
Catarrh - - -	-	-	4	2	4	2	4	2	-	-	-	-
Rheumatism - - -	-	1	5	6	5	7	4	7	-	-	1	-
Rheumatic fever - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Sciatica - - -	-	-	3	-	3	-	2	-	-	-	1	-
Gout - - -	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Lumbago - - -	-	-	3	1	3	1	3	1	-	-	-	-
Scarlatina - - -	-	-	9	7	9	7	9	7	-	-	-	-
Febricula - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Measles - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Anæmia - - -	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
Diseases of the nervous system.												
Nervous debility - - -	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
Neuralgia - - -	-	-	2	11	2	11	2	11	-	-	-	-
Hysteria - - -	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
Epilepsy - - -	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Melancholia - - -	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Disease of the circula- tory system.												
Heart disease - - -	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Diseases of the respi- ratory system.												
Pleurisy - - -	-	-	1	2	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	1
Congestion of lungs - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Bronchial catarrh - - -	-	-	11	11	11	11	10	8	-	-	1	3
Bronchitis - - -	-	-	4	1	4	1	4	1	-	-	-	-
Phthisis - - -	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
Laryngitis - - -	-	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
Diseases of the diges- tive system.												
Tonsillitis - - -	-	-	6	8	6	8	5	8	-	-	1	-
Diarrhœa - - -	-	-	5	2	5	2	5	2	-	-	-	-
Congestion of liver - - -	-	-	7	1	7	1	7	1	-	-	-	-
Colic - - -	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
Typhlitis - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Enteritis - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Fistula in Ano - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Jaundice - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Hæmatemesis - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Pharyngitis - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Biliary calculus - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Necrosis of jaw - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1



TABLE 35—continued.

DISEASES.	Remain- ing under Treat- ment 31st Dec. 1887.		Admitted under Treat- ment during 1888.		Total Number treated.		Recovered, Relieved, or Removed from Treat- ment.		Died.		Remaining under Treat- ment 31st Dec. 1888.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Diseases of the urinary and generative sys- tems.												
Albuminuria - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Uterine fibroid - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Nephritis - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Amenorrhœa - - -	-	-	-	4	-	4	-	4	-	-	-	-
Disease of the ductless glands.												
Goître - - -	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Diseases of the cuta- neous system.												
Furunculus - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Eczema - - -	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
Pemphigus - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Diseases of the eye and ear.												
Aural catarrh - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Iritis - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Conjunctivitis - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Disease of nose.												
Ozœna - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Disease of the organs of locomotion.												
Periostitis - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Muscular strain - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Surgical diseases, and accidents.												
Wound of hand - - -	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
Contusion - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Scald - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Abscess - - -	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
Fracture of forearm - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Poisoning by coal gas - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Blood poisoning - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-

TABLE 36.  
POST-MORTEM RECORDS.

No. in Register.	Sex, Age, Height, Date of Admission and of Death.	HISTORY.		
		General History.	Mental State during Residence.	Bodily State during Residence.
74	S. H. Female, 78. 4 ft. 10 in. June 23, 1863. Jan. 8, 1888.	A domestic servant; single. Indicted at the Central Criminal Court in Jan. 1855 for manslaughter (of her mother) by wounding her in the hand with a pair of scissors, and found insane. Admitted from Fisherton House Asylum.	Subject to attacks of sub-acute recurrent mania, when she became rambling and incoherent in conversation. Also at times depressed and melancholic.	Indifferent; latterly became paralytic and enfeebled, due to softening of the brain.
615	W. K. Male, 74. 5 ft. 8½ in. Feb. 1, 1869. Jan. 20, 1888.	A brickmaker. Killed his son by cutting his throat, while lying in bed with him. Admitted from Warwick Prison.	Mentally feeble, but free from active delusions; liable to periods of depression.	Fairly good, until a year ago when he began to suffer from heart disease and dropsy.
367	E. J. Female, 29. 4 ft. 10 in. Mar. 6, 1884. Feb. 1, 1888.	Married; formerly a book-folder. Tried at the Central Criminal Court 25th June 1880, for uttering counterfeit coin, and sentenced to seven years penal servitude. Admitted from Woking Prison.	On admission maniacal with delusions of grandeur, latterly became more demented and paralytic.	Indifferent; latterly became very enfeebled; suffered from general paralysis with severe epileptiform convulsions.
63	E. F. Female, 68. 5 ft. 1 in. June 18, 1863. Feb. 5, 1888.	A widow; formerly a domestic servant, certified to be insane whilst awaiting trial for maliciously wounding her niece, a little girl. Admitted from Wilts County Asylum.	Suffered from chronic mania with delusions.	Fair on admission. Latterly suffered from hypertrophy of heart and cardiac asthma. Subsequently died of enteritis.



TABLE 36.  
POST-MORTEM RECORDS.

	POST-MORTEM NOTES.			
	Head and Spine.	Thorax.	Abdomen.	Absolute Weights of Principal Organs in ounces avoirdupois
F. st. urs.	Scalp thick, calvaria thick and dense. Dura mater thickened, congested and firmly adherent to calvaria. Arachnoid and pia mater congested and clouded from old inflammation. Brain substance generally congested. A patch of softening about size of a crown piece implicating the grey matter of the supra marginal upper middle and lower occipital convolutions of left side. Vessels of brain atheromatous.	Several slight old pleuritic adhesions on right side. Both lungs congested. Heart enlarged. Mitral orifice contracted. Tricuspid orifice dilated. Muscular substance generally flabby.	Liver pale and fatty. Kidneys granular, cortical substance wasted, pyramids indistinct. Uterus contained a mass of villous growth, causing it to bulge to a considerable extent posteriorly.	Right hemisphere 17½ Left " " 17½ Cerebellum - 3½ Pons and medulla ⅞  Total encephalon 39¾
F. st. urs.	Scalp and calvaria moderately thick; dura mater adherent to calvaria and to arachnoid; a cyst, about size of half a walnut, in connection with the arachnoid membrane, lay on the left middle and lower temporo-sphenoidal convolutions; causing by its pressure softening and atrophy of the grey matter. Cerebro spinal fluid increased in quantity.	Both pleura adherent at base, and both contained some serous fluid. Both lungs œdematous. Pericardium contained about 1½ oz. of serous fluid. Heart enlarged, full of dark fluid blood, mitral valve thickened and contracted, aortic cusps thickened, with vegetations on side next aortic wall; small white endocarditic patches on surface of left ventricle. Aorta atheromatous.	Liver cyanotic; gall bladder almost empty of bile; bile ducts in liver much distended. Capsule of spleen very dense, greater part of its substance converted into fibro - calcareous plates, kidneys cystic, fibrous, and contracted, cortex much wasted.	Right hemisphere 21 Left " " 20½ Cerebellum - 4½ Pons and medulla 1  Total encephalon 47½
F. y. urs.	Calvaria thick and dense, Dura mater thickened and adherent to calvaria. Arachnoid and pia mater filmy and gelatinous in appearance; both membranes adherent at points to brain substance and much congested. Grey matter atrophied. White matter congested. Lateral ventricles enlarged and full of fluid. Ependyma of all the ventricles, especially the fourth, granular.	Several slight old pleuritic adhesions on both sides. Right lung slightly œdematous. Lower lobe of left lung infiltrated with tubercle. In the lower part of this lobe was found a cavity about size of a pigeon's egg full of pus. Heart small; muscular substance pale and firmly contracted.	Kidneys small, pale, and anæmic.	Right hemisphere 12¼ Left " " 12¼ Cerebellum - 3 Pons and medulla ¾  Total Encephalon 28½
F. y. urs.	Dura mater much thickened and adherent to calvaria. Arachnoid and pia mater thickened, cloudy at points from old inflammatory action, and slightly adherent at points to brain substance. Grey matter of convolutions indistinctly marked. Brain substance generally softened and anæmia. Vessels of brain slightly atheromatous.	No pleuritic adhesions. 8 oz. of fluid in right, 10 oz. in left pleuræ cavity. Both lungs slightly congested low down posteriorly. Left ventricle of heart much enlarged and hypertrophied. Aortic valves incompetent, left auriculo ventricular orifice dilated. Aorta dilated.	General peritonitis. Membrane red and inflamed. General and severe enteritis commencing about middle of jejunum and extending down to the end of the rectum Mucous membrane thickened and infiltrated. Liver slightly congested. Kidneys small and contracted. Substance wasted and granular.	Right hemisphere 17½ Left " " 17½ Cerebellum - 4⅝ Pons and medulla 1  Total encephalon 40
				Right lung - 13¼ Left " - 11¼ Heart - 22 Liver - 41 Spleen - 3¾ Right kidney - 2¾ Left " - 2¼

Table 36—continued.

No. in Register.	Sex, Age, Height, Date of Admission and of Death.	HISTORY.		
		General History.	Mental State during Residence.	Bodily State during Residence.
1308	I. P. Male, 51. 5 ft. 6 in. Nov. 8, 1887. Feb. 9, 1888.	A cripple from infancy, unfit for any employment. Tried at Northampton, on 10th July 1855, for murder, and sentenced to death. Sentence afterwards commuted to penal servitude for life. Admitted from Parkhurst Prison.	Partially demented and suffering from epilepsy.	General bodily health of the right arm and leg small, ill-developed, and contorted, said to be due to an attack of infantile paralysis. Suffered from frequent severe epileptic fits, which for last six days of life were almost constant, causing death from exhaustion.
388	C. R. C. Male, 40. 5 ft. 8½ in. Dec. 27, 1866. Mar. 14, 1888.	Glassworker. Arraigned at Durham Assizes on 6th December 1866 for wilful murder of a little girl whom he had violated. Found insane and unfit to plead. Admitted from Durham County Gaol.	Chronic mania with delusions	Bodily health good up to within a few months of death.
882	W. G. Male, 50. 5 ft. 4½ in. Aug. 8, 1878. Mar. 18, 1888	A labourer. Tried at Taunton on 30th June 1874 for inflicting grievous bodily harm. Found not guilty on the ground of insanity. Admitted from Taunton Prison.	Demented - - -	Subject to epilepsy. rather more than a year before his death the epileptic fits were very numerous and severe, and he died from exhaustion.



Table 36—continued.

Temperature and state of body. No. of hours after death when the Post-mortem examination was made.	POST-MORTEM NOTES.			
	Head and Spine.	Thorax.	Abdomen.	Absolute Weights of Principal Organs in ounces avoirdupois.
5° F. Moist. 12 hours.	Scalp thin, calvaria thick and soft, dura mater thick and adherent to calvaria; beneath the arachnoid was a considerable amount of clear serous fluid, which bulged the dura mater over left parietal lobe, filling the sulci, and evidently pressing on the grey matter; vessels of pia mater injected, most markedly over right ascending frontal convolution, pia mater slightly thickened over vertex. Grey matter atrophied at part where collection of serous fluid greatest, of a salmon colour throughout, and softer than normal. White matter injected throughout, puncta cruenta marked, ventricles contained much clear serous fluid. Choroid plexus cystic, <i>iter a tertio</i> distended. Cerebellum soft. Branches of middle cerebral artery of left side markedly atheromatous in parts, as was also the basilar. At point where left corpus striatum merges into left crus cerebri was a hard calcareous body, irregular in shape and projecting in spines on every side, its outside circumference being equal to that of a large pea. It was imbedded in the white matter, which was congested and rosy pink in colour immediately around it.	Right pleura adherent to chest wall and diaphragm. Bronchi deeply congested. Both lungs congested, and slightly oedematous, cicatricial thickening at both apices. Pericardium normal. Heart flabby, contained dark fluid blood, small spot of atheroma on mitral valve, posterior segment of aortic valve atheromatous.	Liver fatty. Gall-bladder contracted and full of gallstones. Bile ducts in liver distended and full of bile. Kidneys contracted, pyramids wasted, left contained acyst size of a walnut.	Right hemisphere $20\frac{7}{8}$ Left " $20\frac{1}{8}$ Cerebellum - $5\frac{1}{8}$ Pons and medulla $\frac{7}{8}$ <hr/> Total encephalon 47 <hr/> Right lung - 24 Left " - 18 Heart - $14\frac{1}{2}$ Liver - $37\frac{1}{2}$ Spleen - $4\frac{1}{2}$ Right kidney - 4 Left " - 4
8° F. Moist. 12 hours.	Scalp thin. Calvaria thick and dense. Dura mater somewhat thick and dense with a good deal of adhesion posteriorly. Over right fronto-parietal and left frontal regions there were portions of extravasated blood spread over in a membranous form with small cysts. Arachnoid congested with subarachnoid opacity. Along the under surface of the hemispheres was a film of extravasated blood interspersed with numerous small flat clots the size of millet seed to a small pea. Grey matter of convolutions of cerebrum well marked. Brain substance generally firm.	Slight pleuritic adhesions on the right side. Both lungs congested at the base. Pericardium contained an ounce of yellow clear fluid. Heart walls very firm.	Mucous membrane of stomach bile-stained. Groups of petechiæ at the cardiac end. Liver pale, firm, and fatty. Gall-bladder distended and contained about thirty small gallstones. Spleen large and firm. Both kidneys much contracted, tough, and fibrous. Cortical substance much wasted.	Right hemisphere $25\frac{1}{4}$ Left - $25\frac{1}{2}$ Cerebellum - $5\frac{1}{2}$ Pons and medulla $\frac{3}{4}$ <hr/> Total encephalon 57 <hr/> Right lung - $27\frac{1}{2}$ Left " - 22 Heart - 18 Liver - $58\frac{1}{8}$ Spleen - $9\frac{1}{4}$ Right kidney - $3\frac{3}{4}$ Left " - $2\frac{3}{4}$
13° F. Dry. 12 hours.	Calvaria thick and dense. Dura mater congested. White matter of cerebrum oedematous and generally softened.	Slight pleuritic adhesions of apex of right lung. Both lungs oedematous, and congested at the base. Right side of heart full of dark thick semi-clotted blood. Clot extending down right pulmonary artery.	- - -	Right hemisphere $19\frac{1}{4}$ Left " - $19\frac{1}{2}$ Cerebellum - $5\frac{1}{8}$ Pons and medulla $\frac{5}{8}$ <hr/> Total encephalon $44\frac{1}{2}$ <hr/> Right lung - $22\frac{1}{2}$ Left " - $17\frac{1}{2}$ Heart - $12\frac{1}{4}$ Liver - $38\frac{1}{4}$ Spleen - $4\frac{3}{4}$ Right kidney - $3\frac{1}{4}$ Left " - $4\frac{1}{4}$

Table 36—continued.

No. in Register.	Sex, Age, Height, Date of Admission and of Death.	HISTORY.		
		General History.	Mental State during Residence.	Bodily State during Residence.
248	P. W. Male, 69. 5 ft. 7½ in. Feb. 17, 1865. Mar. 18, 1888.	A labourer. Tried at York in December 1863 for murder. Found not guilty on ground of insanity. Admitted from Fisherton House Asylum.	Suffered from chronic mania with incoherence. Latterly became quite demented.	Fair until within a year of his death, when his health gradually broke down and he died of old age.
815	J. W. Male, 67. 5 ft. 7 in. April 1, 1874. May 2, 1888.	A carpenter, married. Tried at Taunton assizes, December 18th 1873, for inflicting grievous bodily harm with a knife on November 17th, 1873. Found not guilty on ground of insanity. Ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure. Admitted from Taunton Prison.	Chronic mania with delusions of persecution. Also subject to attacks of melancholia.	Health fair up to within two years of his death, since which time it has gradually failed. Died of heart disease.
164	S. B. Male, 79. 5 ft. 9 in. Aug. 30, 1864. May 29, 1888.	Formerly a brewer. Tried at Liverpool in 1853 for maliciously wounding. Acquitted on the ground of insanity. Admitted from Lancaster Asylum.	Chronic mania with delusions and incoherence.	Latterly suffered from cancer of the liver, and dropsy. Previously in fair general health.



Table 36—continued.

POST-MORTEM NOTES.			
Head and Spine.	Thorax.	Abdomen.	Absolute Weights of Principal Organs in ounces avoirdupois.
Scalp normal. Calvaria very dense, diploë almost absent. Dura mater generally and firmly adherent to calvaria.	A few old adhesions at apices of lungs; about 2 ozs. of clear fluid in each pleural cavity. Lower lobe of left lung congested and interspersed with fibrous nodules. Pericardium contained 7 ozs. of serous fluid. Heart flabby and small.	Liver friable; congested, with fibrous tissue interspersed amongst the lobules. Spleen enlarged and congested. Kidneys contracted, fibrous, and congested. Cortical substance wasted. Both kidneys cystic.	Right hemisphere 19½ Left " - 19⅜ Cerebellum - 5⅛ Pons and medulla 1⅛ Total encephalon 44⅞ Right lung - 13½ Left " - 18 Heart " - 9 Liver - 48 Spleen - 12½ Right kidney - 3 Left " - 4
Scalp thin. Calvaria thick and dense. Dura mater thickened and very adherent to calvaria. Arachnoid and pia mater somewhat congested and opaque along the vertex and over parietal and occipital lobes. Slight wasting of grey matter of cerebrum. Vessels of brain and cord congested.	Each plural cavity contained about 10 ozs. of fluid. No adhesions of pleuræ. Bronchial mucous membrane much congested. Right lung very œdematous. Lower lobe much congested with patches of pneumonic consolidation. Left lung in a similar condition, but less marked. Pericardium contained 1 oz. of straw - coloured fluid. Left ventricle contained a large clot weighing 2½ ozs. Right ventricle contained a clot weighing 2 ozs. Right auricle a clot 2¼ ozs., and left auricle a clot 2½ ozs. All cavities of heart much dilated with insufficient compensatory hypertrophy. Aortic valves thickened, especially along free margin. Commencing atheroma of first part of aorta.	Peritoneal cavity contained about 10 ozs. of fluid. Large intestine constricted in lower part, especially below the sigmoid flexure, where a constriction of over a foot in length existed, the bowel being barely wide enough to admit one finger. No evidence of malignant disease. Liver in an advanced state of cyanotic atrophy. Spleen small, firm, and congested. Kidneys small, congested. Very marked atrophy of cortical substance. A small cyst in left kidney.	Right hemisphere 18½ Left " - 18 Cerebellum - 5¼ Pons and medulla ¾ Total encephalon 42¾ Right lung - 44 Left " - 24 Heart " - 22¾ Liver - 43 Spleen - 3½ Right kidney - 4 Left " - 4½
Scalp thin. Calvaria thin. Dura mater adherent to calvaria and to brain substance. Arachnoid and pia mater congested. Some wasting of convolutions on vertex of the brain. Grey matter, pale and soft. Cerebellum large and soft. Vessels of the brain large and congested.	Pleuritic adhesions on left side, posteriorly and at the base of the lung. Slight pleuritic adhesions on right side at the apex, and ¾ pint of fluid in right pleural cavity. Both lungs congested at the base. Heart small, pale, and flabby. A few small calcareous deposits in mitral and aortic valves.	7½ pints of dark straw coloured fluid in the abdominal cavity. Slight contraction of descending colon. Liver closely adherent to diaphragm, the adhesions forming sacs, which were full of fluid. Surface of liver rough and nodular. Left lobe a mass of small cancerous nodules with many cavities containing soft matter and pus with broken down tissue, disorganised blood, and bile matter. Right lobe large, congested, and disorganised in part. Spleen firm. Investing membrane covered with rough fibrous nodules. Both kidneys congested and partly disorganised.	Right hemisphere 22⅞ Left " - 22⅝ Cerebellum - 5¾ Pons and medulla 1 Total encephalon 52½ Right lung - 33½ Left " - 25 Heart " - 8¾ Liver - 49½ Spleen - 3½ Right kidney - 5½ Left " - 4½

Table 36—continued.

No. in Register.	Sex, Age, Height, Date of Admission and of Death.	HISTORY.		
		General History.	Mental State during Residence.	Bodily State during Residence.
263	F. W. Male, 59. 5 ft. 4½ in. Feb. 27, 1865. June 10, 1888.	Sandman, single. Tried for felony at Leicester sessions in July 1862, and acquitted on the ground of insanity and ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure.	Demented. Subject to epilepsy.	Paralysed and bedridden some years before death. Suffered from disease of heart and lungs.
32	S. D. Male, 69. 5 ft. 3½ in. Mar. 9, 1864. Aug. 4, 1888.	A shoemaker. Tried at Stafford assizes 17th December 1860 for the murder of his mother. Acquitted on the ground of insanity. Admitted from Stafford County Gaol.	Weakminded, with occasional attacks of melancholia.	For two years previously to death he suffered from disease of the rectum from which he died. Previous health good.
301	T. P. Male, 70. 5 ft. 3½ in. April 10, 1865. Sept. 5, 1888.	A labourer. Certified to be insane whilst awaiting trial on a charge of burglary. Admitted from Abergavenny Asylum.	Suffered from chronic mania, with delusions. Became more and more demented latterly.	Suffered from left hemiplegia for over three years prior to death. Previously in good health.



Table 36—continued.

Post-MORTEM NOTES.			
Head and Spine.	Thorax.	Abdomen.	Absolute Weights of Principal Organs in ounces avoirdupois.
Scalp of moderate thickness. Calvaria very thin. Dura mater thickened. A bony plate extending nearly the whole length of the falx cerebri. Complete softening of parts of parietal. tempero - spenoidal and anterior - occipital lobes. Ventricles contained an excessive amount of cerebro spinal fluid.	Extensive and firm pleuritic adhesions on both sides. Extensive tubercular infiltration of both lungs with numerous ragged cavities. Heart very small, pulmonary valves much thickened. Aorta slightly atheromatous.	Liver cyanotic and of nutmeg appearance. Slight atrophy of cortex of both kidneys.	Right hemisphere $19\frac{1}{8}$ Left " - $16\frac{1}{4}$ Cerebellum - $4\frac{1}{2}$ Pons and medulla $\frac{7}{8}$ Total encephalon $40\frac{3}{4}$ Right lung - $31\frac{3}{4}$ Left " - $39\frac{3}{4}$ Heart " - $7\frac{1}{2}$ Liver - - $37$ Spleen - - $4\frac{3}{4}$ Right kidney - $4\frac{1}{2}$ Left " - $4\frac{1}{2}$
Scalp thin. Calvaria thin and dense. Dura mater slightly thickened. Pia mater congested and cloudy at points; strips easily from brain substance. Grey matter of convolutions of cerebrum not well marked. White matter of cerebrum generally softened, anæmic and pearly. Ventricles contained an excessive amount of fluid. Cerebellum softened.	General slight pleuritic adhesions on both sides Both lungs slightly congested at base. Heart small and flabby Walls thin. Both auriculo - ventricular orifices dilated, especially the right. Aorta slightly atheromatous at commencement and around the orifices of the coronary arteries.	A large cancerous deposit surrounding and involving the whole rectum from its commencement to the anus. Liver fatty with the large lobe closely adherent to the diaphragm. Spleen large and much congested. Both kidneys congested and cortex slightly atrophied.	Right hemisphere $20\frac{3}{4}$ Left " $20\frac{3}{4}$ Cerebellum - $4\frac{1}{2}$ Pons and medulla $\frac{3}{4}$ Total encephalon $47$ Right lung - $23\frac{1}{2}$ Left " - $26\frac{1}{2}$ Heart " - $11\frac{3}{4}$ Liver - - $46\frac{3}{4}$ Spleen - $11\frac{3}{4}$ Right kidney $4$ Left " - $3\frac{3}{4}$
Scalp thick. Calvaria thick and dense. Dura mater adherent to calvaria over vertex. Arachnoid and pia mater much congested and somewhat adherent to grey matter. Vessels of pia mater markedly atheromatous. Grey matter of convolutions of cerebrum thin and wasted; a well marked white line running longitudinally throughout it. Very œdematous, softened and anæmic. White matter of cerebrum generally œdematous, anæmic and softened almost to a pulp. Ventricles dilated and distended with fluid. Cerebellum œdematous, flabby and softened. Vessels of brain and cord very atheromatous.	Old pleuritic adhesions on both sides. Left lung congested at its base. Ventricular walls of the heart thin and flabby. Right auriculo - ventricular orifice much dilated. Aorta atheromatous and dilated in its first part.	Liver much congested. Spleen congested and softened. Cortical substance of both kidneys wasted. A cyst about size of hazel nut found in cortical substance of left kidney.	Right hemisphere $19$ Left " $18\frac{3}{4}$ Cerebellum - $4\frac{1}{2}$ Pons and medulla $\frac{7}{8}$ Total encephalon $43\frac{1}{8}$ Right lung - $18\frac{1}{2}$ Left " - $15$ Heart " - $11\frac{1}{2}$ Liver - - $38\frac{1}{4}$ Spleen - - $3\frac{1}{2}$ Right kidney $3\frac{1}{4}$ Left " - $4\frac{3}{4}$

Table 36—continued.

No. in Register.	Sex, Age, Height, Date of Admission and of Death.	HISTORY.		
		General History.	Mental State during Residence.	Bodily State during Residence.
245	H. W. Male, 66. 5 ft. 7½ in. Feb. 17, 1865. Sept. 20, 1888.	Waiter. Killed his daughter eighteen months old. Was tried at Central Criminal Court in October 1849, and found insane. Ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure. Admitted from Fisherton House.	Suffered from chronic mania, with delusions.	In fair general health. Suffered from heart disease, also from dropsy, for several months previously to death.
1360	D. McK. Male, 48. Oct. 2, 1888. Oct. 13, 1888.	A mat-maker. Tried at Clerkenwell Sessions on 9th June 1884 for larceny and receiving after pre-conviction. Sentenced to 5 years penal servitude. Admitted here from Woking Prison.	In last stage of general paralysis of the insane. Demented and incoherent.	Bedridden, suffering from paralysis.
1253	E. R. Male, 53. 5 ft. 9¼ in. July 18, 1885. Oct. 28, 1888.	A shoemaker: tried at Cambridge Assizes on July 9th, 1885, for attempting to set fire to a farm building. Found guilty but insane. Ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure.	On admission was suffering from chronic mania with occasional acute exacerbations. Gradually passed into a state of dementia.	Has suffered from general paralysis since admission, from which disease he has not recovered.



Table 36—continued.

POST-MORTEM NOTES.			
Head and Spine.	Thorax.	Abdomen.	Absolute Weights of Principal Organs in ounces avoirdupois.
Scalp thin. Calvaria dense. Dura mater slightly thickened and opaque. Arachnoid and pia mater congested. Grey matter of cerebrum softened throughout and somewhat indistinct. White matter of cerebrum congested. Ventricles contained an excessive amount of fluid. Cerebellum much softened. Vessels of brain and cord congested throughout.	Right pleural cavity contained 52 ozs. of amber coloured fluid; left contained 60 ozs. of similar fluid. Lungs fairly healthy, right lung slightly emphysematous. Pericardium adherent in front of heart. Heart large and all cavities dilated. Ventricles hypertrophied except apex of left ventricle, the muscular substance of which was atrophied, and the corresponding endocardial membrane was thickened, fibrous and contained calcareous deposit. Aorta healthy.	Liver congested and fatty; adherent to diaphragm in part. Spleen small and fibrous. Kidneys congested and cortex atrophied especially on right side.	Right hemisphere 20 Left " - 20 Cerebellum - $4\frac{1}{2}$ Pons and medulla $\frac{3}{4}$ <hr/> Total encephalon $45\frac{1}{4}$ <hr/> Right lung - 22 Left " - 17 Heart - $17\frac{3}{4}$ Liver - $31\frac{1}{2}$ Spleen - $4\frac{1}{2}$ Right kidney - $3\frac{3}{4}$ Left " - $4\frac{1}{2}$
Scalp thin. Calvaria of normal thickness. Dura mater thickened and congested. Arachnoid and pia mater thickened, opaque, congested and adherent to brain over vertex. Brain small. Large amount of cerebro-spinal fluid. Grey matter of convolutions of cerebrum much wasted. White matter of cerebrum soft and oedematous. Floor of the ventricles granular. Cerebellum soft and oedematous.	Old pleuritic adhesions on both sides. Left lung oedematous and infiltrated. Right lung slightly oedematous and emphysematous at the margin. Heart small. Muscular structure pale and flabby.	Spleen congested and softened. Kidneys small. Cortex atrophied especially on right side.	Right hemisphere $14\frac{1}{8}$ Left " $15\frac{1}{8}$ Cerebellum - $5\frac{1}{8}$ Pons and medulla $\frac{3}{4}$ <hr/> Total encephalon $35\frac{1}{8}$ <hr/> Right lung - 16 Left " - $26\frac{1}{2}$ Heart - $7\frac{1}{2}$ Liver - $40\frac{1}{4}$ Spleen - $3\frac{3}{4}$ Right kidney - $3\frac{1}{4}$ Left " - $3\frac{1}{2}$
Calvaria thin and dense. Dura mater thick and adherent to convolutions over vertex. arachnoid, and pia mater congested and cloudy from old chronic inflammation. Pia mater strongly adherent to convolutions of cerebrum. Excess of cerebro-spinal fluid. The hemispheres of cerebrum closely adherent anteriorly. Grey matter of convolutions of cerebrum atrophied in parts. Floor of ventricles markedly granular. Choroid plexus cystic. Cerebellum unusually large.	Old fibrous pleuritic adhesions at apex of left lung forming a sac containing about 5 ozs. of fluid. Bronchi of both lungs congested. Right lung oedematous and congested. Left lung in a state of consolidation from chronic catarrhal. Pneumonia, except along anterior border. Small portions of the lungs sink in water. Pericardium contained 6 ozs. of clear straw-coloured fluid. Heart large. A considerable deposit of fat on the surface. Muscular tissue fattily degenerated and flabby. Aortic valve incompetent, cusps of the valve fenestrated. Pulmonary valve fenestrated. A large white clot attached to it. Aorta markedly atheromatous.	Liver anæmic and fatty. Spleen large and tough, with fibrous plates in its capsule. Both kidneys pale and anæmic with atrophy of the cortex.	Right hemisphere $19\frac{1}{4}$ Left " - $19\frac{1}{4}$ Cerebellum - $5\frac{3}{8}$ Pons and medulla $1\frac{3}{8}$ <hr/> Total encephalon $45\frac{1}{4}$ <hr/> Right lung - $21\frac{3}{4}$ Left " - $47\frac{3}{4}$ Heart - 19 Liver - $55\frac{3}{4}$ Spleen - $5\frac{3}{4}$ Right kidney - $5\frac{1}{4}$ Left " - 6

Table 36—continued.

No. in Register.	Sex, Age, Height, Date of Admission and of Death.	HISTORY.		
		General History.	Mental State during Residence.	Bodily State during Residence.
1359	G. S. Male, 49. Oct. 2, 1888. Oct. 28, 1888.	Painter; tried at Leeds session 15th of April 1884, for larceny after pre-conviction of felony. Found guilty and sentenced to five years penal servitude. Received from Woking Prison.	Demented . . .	Was bedridden from time admission to time of death, suffering from general paralysis, from which he died.
331	A. G. Female, 44. 5 ft. 6½ ins. Jan. 26, 1882. Oct. 29, 1888.	Married; formerly a "factory hand"; tried 14th July 1877, at York Assizes for Arson, and sentenced to fifteen years penal servitude. She attempted to burn York Castle Prison, while undergoing a short sentence by setting fire to her bed clothes, &c. Admitted from Milbank Prison 14th June 1880, transferred to Milbank 9th February 1881. Re-admitted from Woking Prison 26th January 1882.	Suffered from chronic mania with numerous delusions of persecution.	Good on admission. Later suffered much from intestinal cancer, from which disease she died.
393	E. H. Female, 27. 4 ft. 11 in. Feb. 16, 1886. Dec. 31, 1888.	Married; wife of a miner; arraigned on the 4th February 1886, at Nottingham Assizes for the manslaughter of one of her children, by roasting it before a fire. Found insane and unfit to plead. Admitted from Nottingham Prison.	Demented . . .	General health bad on admission. Suffered from general paralysis, with severe and continuous epileptic convulsions. Died of general paralysis.



Table 36—continued.

Grand total of cases after post-mortem examination.	POST-MORTEM NOTES.			
	Head and Spine.	Thorax.	Abdomen.	Absolute Weights of Principal Organs in ounces avoirdupois.
F. st. urs.	Calvaria thin and dense. Dura mater thick, congested with punctiform hæmorrhages over inner surface; adherent over vortex. Subarachnoid and cerebro-spinal fluid excessive. Pia mater adherent in places to convolutions of cerebrum. Floor of ventricles granular. Lateral ventricles much dilated and contained excessive amount of fluid.	Firm, old, pleuritic adhesions at both apices. Right lung congested and oedematous throughout. Left lung congested with commencing pneumonic solidification. Pericardium contained about 1 oz. of clear straw-coloured fluid. Heart small, flabby, and with a large deposit of fat on the surface. Mitral valve thickened at margin. Aortic cusps thickened. Right auricle contained a white clot weighing $\frac{1}{4}$ oz.	Liver congested. Right kidney contracted and granular; cortical substance wasted. Left in a similar but more advanced condition.	Right hemisphere $18\frac{7}{8}$ Left " $17\frac{1}{8}$ Cerebellum - $5\frac{1}{8}$ Pons and medulla 1 <hr/> Total encephalon $42\frac{1}{8}$ <hr/> Right lung - $24\frac{1}{2}$ Left " - $29\frac{1}{4}$ Heart " - $11\frac{1}{2}$ Liver - $39\frac{3}{4}$ Spleen - $4\frac{3}{4}$ Right kidney - $3\frac{3}{4}$ Left " - $3\frac{1}{4}$
F. st. urs.	Calvaria thick and very dense. Dura mater adherent to calvaria over vertex. Arachnoid and pia mater thickened, cloudy, and adherent to dura mater along the border of the longitudinal sinus. Grey matter of convolutions much wasted. White matter of cerebrum anæmic pearly on section and somewhat softened.	Old pleuritic adhesions on both sides. Lungs oedematous and slightly congested at bases. Heart large and firm, Aortic valve incompetent. Right auriculo-ventricular orifice much dilated. Aorta atheromatous.	Liver firm and tough, in a state of well marked hob nailed cirrhosis. Spleen enlarged, tough and fibrous. Both kidneys much enlarged, pale and mottled. Ureters much dilated. Apices of pyramids wasted. A large cancerous mass, having its origin apparently at the os uteri, had eaten its way into the bladder obstructing the ureters causing retention of urine, resulting in uræmic coma which was the immediate cause of death.	Right hemisphere $17\frac{5}{8}$ Left " $17\frac{5}{8}$ Cerebellum - $4\frac{5}{8}$ Pons and medulla $\frac{7}{8}$ <hr/> Total encephalon $40\frac{3}{4}$ <hr/> Right lung - $33\frac{1}{2}$ Left " - 20 Heart " - $15\frac{1}{4}$ Liver - $57\frac{3}{4}$ Spleen - $25\frac{3}{4}$ Right kidney - $10\frac{1}{4}$ Left " - $6\frac{1}{4}$
F. y. urs.	Calvaria dense and very thick. Dura mater thickened and congested with dark fluid blood. Arachnoid and pia mater congested and adherent to dura mater, both membranes being cloudy and generally adherent to brain substance. A large amount of fluid at base of brain. Brain substance congested with dark fluid blood. Ependyma of ventricles distinctly granular. Especially well marked on floor of the fourth.	About 6 ozs. of fluid in each pleural cavity. Both lungs congested at bases. Heart normal, all valves competent,	Liver slightly congested. Kidneys pale and fatty cortical substance, especially left, much wasted.	Right hemisphere $14\frac{1}{2}$ Left " - $14\frac{3}{4}$ Cerebellum - $4\frac{1}{8}$ Pons and medulla $\frac{3}{4}$ <hr/> Total encephalon $34\frac{1}{8}$ <hr/> Right lung - $17\frac{1}{2}$ Left " - 19 Heart " - $7\frac{1}{2}$ Liver - 32 Spleen - $3\frac{1}{4}$ Right kidney - $3\frac{1}{2}$ Left " - $3\frac{3}{4}$

TABLE 37.

COPY of the APPROPRIATION ACCOUNT presented to PARLIAMENT.

ACCOUNT of the Sum expended compared with the Sum granted to defray the expense of the maintenance of criminal lunatics in the Broadmoor Criminal Lunatic Asylum, England, in the year ended 31st March 1889, showing the Surplus or Deficit upon each Sub-Head of the Vote.

Service.	Grant.	Expenditure.	Expenditure compared with Grant.	
			Less than granted.	More than granted.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
A. Salaries and wages - - -	10,519 0 0	10,179 16 8	339 3 4	—
B. Victualling for patients, attendants and servants, and allowances to attendants, and servants in lieu -	9,726 0 0	9,381 16 1	344 3 11	—
C. Tobacco - - -	211 0 0	210 17 10	0 2 2	—
D. Uniform for attendants and servants	408 0 0	385 5 4	22 14 8	—
E. Clothing for patients - - -	1,260 0 0	1,259 5 1	0 14 11	—
F. Bedding - - -	450 0 0	450 0 0	—	—
G. Medicines, surgical instruments, &c.	180 0 0	179 10 8	0 9 4	—
H. Furniture, kitchen utensils, crockery, &c. - - -	1,130 0 0	1,097 5 9	32 14 3	—
I. Fuel, light, and water - - -	2,300 0 0	2,299 11 11	0 8 1	—
J. Soap, scouring and cleaning articles -	350 0 0	287 4 0	62 16 0	—
K. Allowance in lieu of quarters - -	235 0 0	189 11 9	45 8 3	—
L. Escort and conveyance of patients -	120 0 0	63 19 2	56 0 10	—
M. Allowances to patients, and gratuities on discharge - - -	456 0 0	454 10 1	1 9 11	—
N. New buildings and alterations - -	3,457 0 0	3,456 18 5	0 1 7	—
O. Ordinary repairs of buildings, roads, fences, and drains - - -	1,600 0 0	1,599 0 6	0 19 6	—
P. Incidental expenses - - -	400 0 0	562 12 9	—	162 12 9
Total expenditure - - -	—	32,057 6 0		—
Farm and garden :—				
	£ s. d.			
Receipts - - -	2,553 19 8			
Payments - - -	2,553 11 9			
Surplus - - -	0 7 11			
	32,802 0 0	32,056 18 1	907 18 8	162 12 9
Deduct deficit - - -	- - -	- - -	162 12 9	
Surplus to be surrendered - - -	- - -	- - -	745 1 11	

	£ s. d.
Estimated amount of extra receipts payable to Exchequer - - -	826 0 0
Amount of extra receipts realised in the year 1887-88, and paid over to Exchequer - - -	889 12 6

Number of criminal lunatics estimated for 590 { viz. 555 from April 1 to August 31,  
Daily average number of criminal lunatics 615 from September 1 to March 31.  
actually maintained - - - 582

NOTE.—For further details see the following table.



TABLE 38.

SUMMARY of EXPENDITURE in the Year ended 31st March 1889.

		Males.	Females.	Total.
Average number	{ Attendants and Servants	- 93	33	126
rationed	- { Patients - - -	- 434	148	582

Head of Service.	Amount.	Yearly Average Cost per Patient resident.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
A. Salaries and wages - - -	10,009 16 8	17 4 0
B. { Victualling for attendants and servants -	2,778 3 0	4 15 6
{ Victualling for patients - - -	6,603 13 1	11 6 11
C. Tobacco - - - - -	210 17 10	0 7 3
D. Uniform for attendants and servants -	385 5 4	0 13 3
E. Clothing for patients - - - - -	1,259 5 1	2 3 3
F. Bedding - - - - -	450 0 0	0 15 6
G. Medicines, surgical instruments, &c. -	179 10 8	0 6 2
H. Furniture, kitchen utensils, crockery, &c. -	1,097 5 9	1 17 9
I. Fuel, light, and water - - - - -	2,299 11 11	3 19 0
J. Soap, scouring and cleaning articles -	287 4 0	0 9 10
K. Allowance in lieu of quarters - - -	189 11 9	0 6 6
L. Escort and conveyance of patients - -	63 19 2	0 2 2
M. Allowances to patients and gratuities on discharge - - - - -	454 10 1	0 15 7
N. Ordinary repairs of roads, drains, and fences	98 5 8	0 3 5
O. Incidental expenses - - - - -	562 12 9	0 19 4
	£ 26,929 12 9	46 5 5
Less Receipts; viz.,	£ s. d.	
Sale of old stores - - - 33 11 11		
Sale of gas and gas tar - - - 32 6 1		
Rent of cottages - - - 80 14 11		
Farm and garden - - - 0 7 11		
	147 0 10	0 5 1
	£ 26,782 11 11	46 0 4

NOTE.—The following items would have to be added to this total in order to make it correspond with the total given in Table No. 37, viz.—Salary of foreman of works, 170*l.*; new buildings and alterations, 3,456*l.* 18*s.* 5*d.*; and repairs of buildings, 1,500*l.* 14*s.* 10*d.*

Table 38—continued.

## DETAILS of the foregoing.

				£	s.	d.						
A. Salaries and wages				-	-	-	10,009	16	8			
(For details, see page 77.)												
B. Victualling for patients, and attendants and servants:												
				Attendants and Servants.			Patients.					
				£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.			
Meat	-	-	-	875	9	6	2,282	14	1			
Australian meat	-	-	-	—			60	8	6			
Extract of meat	-	-	-	—			54	14	1			
Fish	-	-	-	—			42	5	9			
Bacon	-	-	-	263	8	11	266	6	11			
Butter	-	-	-	133	12	7	643	9	10			
Cheese	-	-	-	118	2	4	139	15	7			
Flour	-	-	-	127	13	1	893	2	11			
Potatoes and vegetables	-	-	-	59	12	2	387	19	7			
Fruit and Rhubarb	-	-	-	8	5	3	45	10	2			
Tea, coffee, and cocoa	-	-	-	104	1	2	279	16	3			
Groceries	-	-	-	57	16	11	338	1	3			
Salt, mustard, vinegar, pepper, &c.	-	-	-	11	10	0	56	9	0			
Milk	-	-	-	72	6	0	466	18	7			
Eggs	-	-	-	46	19	1	215	15	0			
Beer	-	-	-	187	0	0	361	12	6			
Wines, spirits, and bottled beer	-	-	-	2	3	2	11	13	10			
Money allowances to attendants in lieu of rations	-	-	-	665	6	2	—					
Sundries	-	-	-	13	11	8	41	13	0			
Lime juice	-	-	-	11	5	0	15	6	3			
				2,778	3	0	6,603	13	1	9,381	16	1
C. Tobacco and Pipes				-	-	-	-	-	-	210	17	10
D. Uniform for attendants and servants:												
Material, males	-	-	-	-	-	-	262	9	5			
Do. females	-	-	-	-	-	-	41	6	11			
Caps, males	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	5	8			
Linings and pocketings	-	-	-	-	-	-	42	9	2			
Waterproof coats, goloshes, &c.	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	0			
Sundries	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	11	2			
										385	5	4
E. Clothing for patients:												
Grey Army cloth, Melton, &c.	-	-	-	-	-	-	140	3	6			
Cord, fustian, and drill	-	-	-	-	-	-	161	6	5			
Flannel, baize, and serge	-	-	-	-	-	-	178	3	2			
Shirting	-	-	-	-	-	-	168	1	2			
Stockings	-	-	-	-	-	-	101	17	11			
Print, check, and gown stuffs	-	-	-	-	-	-	44	9	10			
Calico and Forfar	-	-	-	-	-	-	96	14	3			
Haberdashery	-	-	-	-	-	-	62	18	1			
Linings and pocketings	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	19	5			
Handkerchiefs, shawls, &c.	-	-	-	-	-	-	38	15	10			
Stays	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	15	0			
Carried forward				-	-	-	1,035	4	7	19,987	15	11



Table 38—continued.

					£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward	-	-	-	-	1,035	4	7	19,987	15	11
<b>E. Clothing for patients—continued.</b>										
Leather	-	-	-	-	191	4	6			
Grindery	-	-	-	-	10	16	1			
Making underclothing	-	-	-	-	19	3	11			
Sundries	-	-	-	-	2	16	0			
								1,259	5	1
<b>F. Bedding :</b>										
Counterpanes and rugs	-	-	-	-	64	8	6			
Sheeting (linen and waterproof)	-	-	-	-	136	15	4			
Towelling, table and house linen	-	-	-	-	101	16	3			
Blankets	-	-	-	-	105	9	0			
Canvas	-	-	-	-						
Sundries	-	-	-	-	41	10	11			
								450	0	0
<b>G. Medicines, surgical instruments, &amp;c. .</b>										
Drugs, instruments, bottles, and sundries	-	-	-	-				179	10	8
<b>H. Furniture, kitchen utensils, crockery, &amp;c. :</b>										
Bedsteads	-	-	-	-	100	14	6			
Furniture and upholstery	-	-	-	-	91	18	6			
Material for making and repairs	-	-	-	-	169	9	8			
Carpets, floorcloth, &c.	-	-	-	-	161	0	5			
Mattress, tick and canvas	-	-	-	-	28	2	10			
Sewing Machines	-	-	-	-	14	5	4			
Horse hair and coir	-	-	-	-	76	19	5			
Brushes, mats, &c.	-	-	-	-	144	17	6			
Ironmongery, &c.	-	-	-	-	151	15	9			
Scales, weights, and repairs	-	-	-	-	10	13	0			
Earthenware	-	-	-	-	102	12	4			
Composition basins and chambers	-	-	-	-	28	14	6			
Thermometers	-	-	-	-	4	3	4			
Sundries	-	-	-	-	11	18	8			
								1,097	5	9
<b>I. Fuel, light, and water :</b>										
House coal	-	-	-	-	558	11	4			
Coke	-	-	-	-	67	7	6			
Welsh coal	-	-	-	-	987	16	1			
Oil, candles, &c.	-	-	-	-	28	4	3			
Firewood ties	-	-	-	-	3	12	0			
Coal bags and repairs	-	-	-	-	2	14	0			
Gas coals	-	-	-	-	602	14	0			
Lime for purifying	-	-	-	-	16	10	0			
Retorts, furnaces, &c.	-	-	-	-	31	9	0			
Tools and repairs	-	-	-	-	0	13	9			
								2,299	11	11
<b>J. Soap, scouring and cleaning articles :</b>										
Hard soap	-	-	-	-	103	5	0			
Soft soap	-	-	-	-	31	10	0			
House flannel	-	-	-	-	46	7	6			
Starch, blue, soda	-	-	-	-	12	16	11			
Oils, tallow, cotton waste, &c.	-	-	-	-	42	12	7			
Sundries	-	-	-	-	27	4	0			
Laundry aprons	-	-	-	-	23	8	0			
								287	4	0
Carried forward	-	-	-	-				25,560	13	4





Table 38—continued.

DETAILED STATEMENT of SALARIES and WAGES, showing the RATES of PAY and ALLOWANCES, as well as the ACTUAL PAYMENTS for the Year ended 31st March 1889.

—	Description of Office.	Salary of Office.			Amounts actually paid during the Year.		
		Minimum.	Annual Increase.	Maximum.			
		£	£ s.	£	£	s.	d.
1	Superintendent, with unfurnished quarters and garden, and labour for garden	—	—	900	900	0	0
1	Deputy superintendent, with unfurnished quarters and garden - - -	400	20 0	500	436	3	4
1	Chaplain, with unfurnished quarters and garden - - -	350	10 0	400	353	6	8
1	Visiting Roman Catholic chaplain, with actual travelling expenses - -	—	—	—	50	0	0
1	Assistant medical officer, with furnished quarters, coals, gas, and attendance -	200	5 0	225	202	4	8
1	Junior assistant medical officer, with furnished quarters, coals, gas, and attendance - - -	175	5 0	200	157	5	2
1	Steward, with unfurnished quarters and garden, and personal allowance, 50l. -	200	10 0	300	350	0	0
2	Clerks, 1st class, with unfurnished quarters and garden - - -	140	5 0	190	260	7	0
3	Clerks, 2nd class, with unfurnished quarters and garden - - -	80	5 0	130	308	6	1
1	Bailiff, with unfurnished quarters and garden - - -	100	5 0	120	120	0	0
1	Chief attendant, with unfurnished quarters and garden, and uniform - -	130	5 0	160	150	16	8
*7	Principal attendants, Male - -	60	2 0	74	496	6	8
*36	Attendants Do. - -	45	1 15	59	1,959	12	6
*37	Assistant attendants Do. - -	40	1 0	45	1,562	17	4
*1	Cook Do. - -	50	1 0	55	55	0	0
*2	Assistant cooks Do. - -	40	1 0	45	90	0	0
*1	Baker Do. - -	45	1 15	59	58	16	3
*1	Messenger Do. - -	45	1 15	59	58	16	3
*1	Compounder Do. - -	60	2 0	74	74	0	0
*1	Gatekeeper Do. - -	60	2 0	74	74	0	0
*1	Assistant gatekeeper Do. - -	45	1 15	59	58	16	3
¶1	Coal porter Do. - -	40	1 0	45	45	0	0
†1	Chief attendant, Female - -	65	2 0	75	75	0	0
†2	Principal attendants, Do. - -	40	2 0	50	100	0	0
†7	Attendants, 1st class, Do. - -	30	1 0	35	244	12	7
†8	Do. 2nd „ Do. - -	25	1 0	30	197	15	0
†12	Do. 3rd „ Do. - -	18	1 0	21	225	0	4
†4	Laundrymaids Do. - -	18	1 0	21	70	15	10
*1	Gatekeeper (Fem. Div.) Male - -	45	1 15	59	58	16	3
†2	Stokers Do. - -	—	—	78	156	0	0
†1	Mattress maker Do. - -	—	—	78	78	0	0
†1	Shoemaker Do. - -	—	—	78	78	0	0
Carried forward - - -					9,105	14	10

Table 38—continued.

—	Description of Office.	Salary of Office.			Amounts actually paid during the Year.
		Minimum.	Annual Increase.	Maximum.	
		£	£ s.	£	£ s. d.
	Brought forward -	-	-	-	9,105 14 10
‡1	Tailor (Male) - - -	—	—	78	78 0 0
§2	Gardeners Do. - - -	40	1 0	45	90 0 0
	Allowance for conducting music -	—	—	20	20 0 0
	Substitute for chaplain when on leave -	—	—	18/18	8 11 0
	Miscellaneous labour, viz.:—				
	Gas men - - -	—	—	—	147 9 3
	Journeyman tailors - - -	—	—	—	160 9 7
	Journeyman carpenter - - -	—	—	—	77 15 0
	Assistant engine driver - - -	—	—	—	65 4 2
	„ stoker - - -	—	—	—	54 15 0
	Labourer in stables - - -	—	—	—	52 0 0
	„ „ „ - - -	—	—	—	41 12 0
	„ „ stores - - -	—	—	—	39 12 2
	Kitchen boy - - -	—	—	—	14 1 10
	Sundry labour - - -	—	—	—	54 11 10
	Total -	-	-	- £	10,009 16 8

\* The male attendants and servants marked \* have board, lodging, and uniform. Of those who are married, 40 were provided with cottages on the Asylum Estate rent free, and 26 others received an allowance of 3s. per week in lieu of quarters.

† The female attendants and servants marked † have board, lodging, uniform, and washing.

‡ Those marked thus ‡ have no allowance.

§ Those marked thus § have board, with house and garden.

¶ Those marked thus ¶ have board, lodging, and working clothes.



TABLE 39.

TABULATED STATEMENT of EXPENDITURE for each Year from 1868-69 to 1888-89 inclusive, together with the ANNUAL Cost per PATIENT, under each head of Service.

	Year ending March 31st, 1869.			Year ending March 31st, 1870.			Year ending March 31st, 1871.			Year ending March 31st, 1872.		
	Male.		Total.	Male.		Total.	Male.		Total.	Male.		Total.
Average daily number of attendants and servants rationed - - - - -	89	27	116	87	27	114	88	26	114	93	26	119
Average daily number of patients rationed - - - - -	366	85	451	375	85	460	374	80	454	407	84	491
HEAD OF SERVICE.												
Salaries and wages - - - - -	£ 8,413	£ 4 7	£ 18 13	£ 9,036	£ 15 8	£ 19 12	£ 8,758	£ 17 9	£ 19 5	£ 9,427	£ 6 5	£ 19 4
Rations for attendants and servants - - - - -	2,832	10 0	6 5 7	2,830	0 0	6 3 1	2,785	0 0	6 2 8	2,910	0 0	5 18 6
Uniform for attendants and servants - - - - -	494	13 5	1 1 11	499	9 0	1 1 9	495	1 3	1 1 10	649	10 3	1 6 5
Allowance in lieu of quarters - - - - -	-	-	-	22	8 4	0 1 0	31	11 5	0 1 5	45	1 10	0 1 10
Victualling for patients - - - - -	8,187	15 6	18 3 1	8,418	16 1	18 6 0	8,087	16 8	17 16 3	9,148	19 10	18 12 8
Tobacco - - - - -	2,143	14 2	4 15 1	2,118	19 7	4 12 1	2,188	2 4	4 16 5	2,172	18 3	4 8 6
Clothing for patients - - - - -	348	11 8	0 15 5	499	0 10	1 1 8	396	7 10	0 17 6	549	19 7	1 2 5
Bedding for patients and attendants - - - - -	151	7 4	0 6 9	147	14 0	0 6 5	149	0 3	0 6 7	148	5 6	0 6 0
Medicines, surgical instruments, &c. - - - - -	7	0 0	0 0 4	9	0 0	0 0 5	4	0 0	0 0 2	7	10 0	0 0 4
Gratuities to patients - - - - -	1,047	11 8	2 6 5	848	5 10	1 16 10	1,146	12 2	2 10 6	799	12 4	1 12 7
Furniture, kitchen utensils, &c. - - - - -	2,389	17 2	5 6 0	2,399	0 3	5 4 4	2,396	19 8	5 5 7	2,399	19 9	4 17 9
Fuel, light, and water - - - - -	374	9 10	0 16 7	431	18 5	0 18 9	366	7 3	0 16 2	349	17 8	0 14 3
Soap, scouring and cleaning articles - - - - -	138	1 7	0 6 2	68	15 7	0 3 0	59	4 5	0 2 7	73	13 6	0 3 0
Escort and conveyance of patients - - - - -	548	10 2	1 4 4	552	14 0	1 4 0	547	7 1	1 4 1	554	18 9	1 2 7
Incidental expenses - - - - -	403	0 3	0 17 10	399	16 3	0 17 5	397	7 10	0 17 6	400	0 0	0 16 4
Ordinary repairs of roads, drains, and fences - - - - -	27,480	7 4	60 18 7	28,282	13 10	61 9 8	27,809	15 11	61 5 1	29,637	13 8	60 7 2
Less receipts - - - - -	503	17 7	1 2 4	258	7 11	0 11 3	193	3 11	0 8 6	229	3 5	0 9 4
Net - - - - -	26,976	9 9	59 16 3	28,024	5 11	60 18 5	27,616	12 0	60 16 7	29,408	10 3	59 17 10
BUILDINGS.												
Rates and taxes - - - - -	122	12 10	-	130	12 11	-	108	19 2	-	111	12 6	-
New road - - - - -	353	5 0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Salaries - - - - -	170	0 0	-	170	0 0	-	170	0 0	-	170	0 0	-
Additions and alterations - - - - -	3,438	7 6	-	1,686	19 8	-	6,659	5 3	-	1,151	17 2	-
Ordinary repairs - - - - -	2,220	18 7	-	2,332	0 0	-	2,137	18 3	-	2,482	2 10	-
	33,281	13 8	-	32,343	18 6	-	36,692	14 8	-	33,824	2 9	-

TABLE 39—continued.

	Year ending March 31st, 1873.			Year ending March 31st, 1874.			Year ending March 31st, 1875.			Year ending March 31st, 1876.		
	Male.		Total.	Male.		Total.	Male.		Total.	Male.		Total.
	Female.			Female.			Female.			Female.		
Average daily number of attendants and servants ationed - - - - -	92	27	119	92	28	120	94	31	125	93	31	124
Average daily number of patients rationed - - -	409	97	506	408	103	511	403	108	511	394	109	503
HEAD OF SERVICE.												
Salaries and wages - - - - -	£ 9,495	s. 10	d. 5	£ 9,566	s. 3	d. 1	£ 9,761	s. 10	d. 5	£ 9,819	s. 6	d. 9
Rations for attendants and servants - - - - -	2,907	10	0	2,952	10	0	3,200	15	0	3,175	19	0
Uniform for attendants and servants - - - - -	636	19	10	636	18	11	644	18	3	644	8	5
Allowance in lieu of quarters - - - - -	46	17	8	46	17	7	46	17	6	77	17	5
Victualling for patients - - - - -	8,721	9	10	8,814	9	10	8,442	13	2	7,638	13	4
Tobacco - - - - -	2,227	19	9	2,257	19	5	2,283	9	8	190	4	3
Clothing for patients - - - - -	599	7	10	599	18	5	598	16	11	2,094	17	9
Bedding for patients and attendants - - - - -	149	6	10	149	10	4	149	15	8	519	4	11
Medicines, surgical instruments, &c. - - - - -	6	16	0	5	15	0	—	—	—	147	7	8
Gratuities to patients - - - - -	799	18	3	799	3	3	859	19	1	5	10	0
Furniture, kitchen utensils, &c. - - - - -	2,503	16	7	3,474	17	10	3,493	9	4	859	19	0
Fuel, light, and water - - - - -	398	7	1	399	19	10	397	15	7	2,895	18	10
Soap, scouring and cleaning articles - - - - -	170	2	7	80	17	1	65	19	7	397	0	0
Escort and conveyance of patients - - - - -	461	15	10	601	11	11	503	7	0	133	7	3
Incidental expenses - - - - -	284	16	6	249	15	11	248	7	11	503	15	1
Ordinary repairs of roads, drains, and fences - - -	29,410	15	0	30,636	8	5	30,697	15	1	249	19	9
Less receipts - - - - -	165	8	2	228	10	5	209	5	3	29,353	9	5
Net - - - - -	29,245	6	10	30,407	18	0	30,488	9	10	246	16	3
				57	16	0	59	10	1	29,106	13	2
												57
												17
												3
BUILDINGS.												
Rates and taxes - - - - -	114	6	4	60	16	7	113	17	2	—	—	—
Salaries - - - - -	170	0	0	170	0	0	170	0	0	170	0	0
Additions and alterations - - - - -	387	7	7	8,286	10	2	3,062	18	0	3,749	15	9
Ordinary repairs - - - - -	2,363	0	0	2,110	0	0	2,150	0	0	2,240	0	0
	32,280	0	9	41,035	4	9	35,985	5	0	35,266	8	11
												—

NOTE.—From the 1st April 1872 the administration of the works connected with the maintenance and repairs of the buildings was placed under Her Majesty's Office of Works, and so continued until the 31st March 1879, when it was again transferred to the control of the Council of Supervision. During the years whilst the buildings were under the care of the Office of Works the expenditure under ordinary repairs was not kept separate from that for additions and alterations. In making up this table the plan adopted for those years has been to debit ordinary repairs with the sum inserted in the Estimates for the year for that service, and to carry the balance of expenditure for the year to the debit of additions and alterations.









	March 31st, 1885.			March 31st, 1886.			March 31st, 1887.			March 31st, 1888.			March 31st, 1889.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Average daily number of attendants and servants rationed -	85	32	117	86	33	119	86	31	117	86	32	118	93	33	126
Average daily number of patients rationed -	408	143	551	407	139	546	392	139	531	399	145	544	434	148	582
HEAD OF SERVICE.	Expenditure.		Rate per head.	Expenditure.		Rate per head.	Expenditure.		Rate per head.	Expenditure.		Rate per head.	Expenditure.		Rate per head.
	£	s. d.		£	s. d.		£	s. d.		£	s. d.		£	s. d.	
Salaries and wages -	9,533	9 5	17 6 0	9,611	12 7	17 12 1	9,307	2 7	17 10 7	9,478	0 3	17 8 6	10,009	16 8	17 4 0
Rations for attendants and servants -	2,754	10 0	5 0 0	2,668	18 9	4 17 9	2,572	0 11	4 16 11	2,579	12 9	4 14 10	2,778	3 0	4 15 6
Uniform for attendants and servants -	469	15 10	0 17 1	477	16 5	0 17 6	477	4 11	0 18 0	476	2 3	0 17 6	385	5 4	0 13 3
Allowances in lieu of quarters -	177	0 4	0 6 5	182	7 9	0 6 8	177	5 7	0 6 8	180	17 1	0 6 8	189	11 9	0 6 6
Vietualling for patients -	6,625	12 10	12 0 6	6,683	1 3	12 4 10	6,387	3 9	12 0 7	6,076	5 7	11 3 5	6,603	13 1	11 6 11
Tobacco -	193	19 6	0 7 0	188	14 6	0 6 11	186	9 8	0 7 0	193	16 8	0 7 2	210	17 10	0 7 3
Clothing for patients -	1,099	11 3	1 19 11	1,144	17 3	2 1 11	1,109	10 11	2 1 9	1,109	0 4	2 0 9	1,259	5 1	2 3 3
Bedding for patients and attendants -	389	19 9	0 14 2	279	19 9	0 10 3	279	19 9	0 10 7	279	14 6	0 10 3	450	0 0	0 15 6
Medicines, surgical instruments, &c. -	147	16 3	0 5 4	159	19 7	0 5 11	159	9 1	0 6 0	159	4 6	0 5 10	179	10 8	0 6 2
Furniture, kitchen utensils, crockery, &c. -	469	15 8	0 17 1	469	18 5	0 17 3	469	17 2	0 17 8	469	19 8	0 17 3	1,097	5 9	1 17 9
Fuel, light, and water -	2,029	4 3	3 13 8	2,029	18 0	3 14 4	2,029	13 4	3 16 5	2,029	2 6	3 14 7	2,299	11 11	3 19 0
Soap, scouring and cleaning articles -	299	18 6	0 10 11	319	19 7	0 11 9	278	19 5	0 10 6	281	7 7	0 10 4	287	4 0	0 9 10
Escort and conveyance of patients -	82	17 5	0 3 0	75	6 4	0 2 9	44	1 6	0 1 8	48	13 2	0 1 9	63	19 2	0 2 2
Allowances to patients and gratuities on discharge -	422	19 6	0 15 4	401	8 10	0 14 8	422	18 8	0 15 11	409	11 6	0 15 1	454	10 1	0 15 7
Incidental expenses -	357	4 4	0 12 11	441	19 10	0 16 2	431	18 4	0 16 3	372	13 6	0 13 8	562	12 9	0 19 4
Ordinary repairs of roads, drains and fences -	100	0 2	0 3 7	99	18 9	0 3 8	99	7 2	0 3 9	99	1 2	0 3 8	98	5 8	0 3 5
Less receipts -	25,153	15 0	45 13 0	25,235	17 7	46 4 5	24,433	2 9	46 0 3	24,243	3 0	44 11 3	26,929	12 9	46 5 5
Net -	147	10 7	0 5 4	169	9 1	0 6 3	162	11 4	0 6 1	151	17 9	0 5 7	147	0 10	0 5 1
	25,006	4 5	45 7 8	25,066	8 6	45 18 2	24,270	11 5	45 14 2	24,091	5 3	44 5 8	26,782	11 11	46 0 4
BUILDINGS.															
Salaries -	150	0 0	-	155	0 0	-	160	0 0	-	165	0 0	-	170	0 0	-
Additions and alterations -	1,413	18 5	-	2,139	16 2	-	1,980	14 5	-	9,300	12 11	-	3,456	18 5	-
Ordinary repairs -	1,499	13 10	-	1,499	15 10	-	1,499	18 11	-	1,497	18 7	-	1,500	14 10	-
BETHLEM HOSPITAL.															
For the maintenance of one criminal lunatic -	65	0 0	-	7	17 0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	28,134	16 8	-	28,868	17 6	-	27,911	4 9	-	35,054	16 9	-	31910	5 2	-

## TABLE

## BROADMOOR CRIMINAL

TABULAR STATEMENT showing the TOTAL EXPENDITURE, as well as  
and the rate per caput per

Year.	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
	Expenditure on account of New Buildings and Alterations.	Repairs of Buildings, &c.	Salaries relating to the foregoing.	Rates and Taxes.	Bethlem Hospital; Amount included in the Broadmoor Vote, but paid over to Bethlem.	Expenditure upon all the other items of the Broadmoor Vote, excepting those included in the five foregoing columns.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1868-69	3,791 12 6	2,220 18 7	170	122 12 10	—	27,480 7 4
1869-70	1,686 19 8	2,332 0 0	170	130 12 11	—	28,282 13 10
1870-71	6,659 5 3	2,137 18 3	170	108 19 2	—	27,809 15 11
1871-72	1,151 17 2	2,482 2 10	170	111 12 6	—	29,637 13 8
1872-73	387 7 7	2,363 0 0	170	114 6 4	—	29,410 15 0
1873-74	8,286 10 2	2,110 0 0	170	60 16 7	—	30,636 8 5
1874-75	3,062 18 0	2,150 0 0	170	113 17 2	—	30,697 15 1
1875-76	3,749 15 9	2,240 0 0	170	—	—	29,353 9 5
1876-77	—	3,390 0 0	170	—	—	27,390 4 11
1877-78	—	2,015 6 6	175	—	—	26,312 9 6
1878-79	898 8 6	2,000 0 0	180	—	—	23,129 17 9
1879-80	899 8 11	1,999 16 3	125	—	65 0 0	23,206 18 5
1880-81	479 9 8	1,769 16 6	130	—	65 0 0	23,168 3 1
1881-82	786 19 8	1,699 11 10	135	—	65 0 0	23,088 1 8
1882-83	759 19 4	1,600 0 0	140	—	65 0 0	23,564 13 11
1883-84	1,235 16 10	1,499 7 10	145	—	65 0 0	24,350 17 8
1884-85	1,413 18 5	1,499 13 10	150	—	65 0 0	25,153 15 0
1885-86	2,139 16 2	1,499 15 10	155	—	7 17 0	25,235 17 7
1886-87	1,980 14 5	1,499 18 11	160	—	—	24,433 2 9
1887-88	9,300 12 11	1,497 18 7	165	—	—	24,243 3 0
1888-89	3,456 18 5	1,500 14 10	170	—	—	26,929 12 9



40.

## LUNATIC ASYLUM.

the AVERAGE NUMBER of CRIMINAL LUNATICS resident in each year annum from 1868 to 1888-89.

7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	
Total Gross Expenditure.	Amount received for, the Sale of old Stores, Rent of Cottages on the Estate, &c.	Rate <i>per</i> <i>caput</i> after deducting from the gross Expenditure the Receipts and also the Expenditure incurred upon New Works, Rates and Taxes, and Bethlem Hospital, as shown in columns 1, 4, 5, and 8, but including Expenditure upon repairs of Buildings.	Rate <i>per</i> <i>caput</i> after deducting, in addition to the items mentioned in the preceding column, the Expenditure upon Repairs of Buildings and upon Salaries relating thereto, as shown in columns 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, and 8.	Average Number of Criminal Lunatics resident.	Year.
£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.		
33,785 11 3	503 17 7	65 2 4	59 16 3	451	1868-69
32,602 6 5	258 7 11	66 7 3	60 18 5	460	1869-70
36,885 18 7	193 3 11	65 18 3	60 16 7	454	1870-71
33,553 6 2	229 3 5	65 5 11	59 17 10	491	1871-72
32,445 8 11	165 8 2	62 16 1	57 16 0	506	1872-73
41,263 15 2	228 10 5	63 19 4	59 10 1	511	1873-74
36,194 10 3	209 5 3	64 4 1	59 13 3	511	1874-75
35,513 5 2	246 16 3	62 13 2	57 17 3	503	1875-76
30,950 4 11	186 19 4	62 3 0	54 19 1	495	1876-77
28,502 16 0	171 8 5	58 3 6	53 13 7	487	1877-78
26,208 6 3	148 10 11	52 8 5	47 17 6	480	1878-79
26,296 3 7	232 16 4	52 3 7	47 15 4	481	1879-80
25,612 9 3	170 4 3	51 2 6	47 4 8	487	1880-81
25,774 13 2	175 18 11	49 11 10	45 18 4	499	1881-82
26,129 13 3	146 3 2	49 6 7	45 18 4	510	1882-83
27,296 2 4	143 7 6	48 15 6	45 13 6	530	1883-84
28,282 7 3	147 10 7	48 7 7	45 7 8	551	1884-85
29,038 6 7	169 9 1	48 18 10	45 18 2	546	1885-86
28,073 16 1	162 11 4	48 16 8	45 14 2	531	1886-87
35,206 14 6	151 17 9	47 6 10	44 5 8	544	1887-88
32,057 6 0	147 0 10	48 17 9	46 0 4	582	1888-89

TABLE 41.

ACCOUNT of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of PROVISIONS, &c.,  
consumed in the Year ended 31st March 1889.

					Males.	Females.	Total.
Average	daily	number of	attendants and	servants			
				rationed	64	30	94
Do.	do.	patients	do.	-	434	148	582

  

Articles.					Quantity.	
					Patients.	Attendants, &c.
Butcher's meat	-	-	-	-	93,081 lbs.	30,702 lbs.
Australian meat (preserved)	-	-	-	-	3,414 „	—
Extract of meat	-	-	-	-	227 „	—
Fish	-	-	-	-	838 „	—
Flour	-	-	-	-	189,729 „	27,495 lbs.
Ale and porter	-	-	-	-	12,628 galls.	6,120 galls.
Butter	-	-	-	-	12,766 lbs.	2,649 lbs.
Bacon	-	-	-	-	9,762 „	8,657 „
Cheese	-	-	-	-	5,242 „	4,510 „
Eggs	-	-	-	-	59,679 No.	12,762 No.
Coffee	-	-	-	-	1,309 lbs.	730 lbs.
Cocoa	-	-	-	-	425 „	8 „
Tea	-	-	-	-	2,435 „	770 lbs.
Sugar, moist	-	-	-	-	21,575 „	2,232 „
„ loaf	-	-	-	-	1,930 „	3,658 „
Milk from farm	-	-	-	-	12,719 galls.	1,928 galls.
Do. condensed	-	-	-	-	521 tins.	—
Potatoes	-	-	-	-	143,451 lbs.	25,451 lbs.
Carrots and parsnips	-	-	-	-	19,333 „	3,599 „
Vegetable marrows	-	-	-	-	— „	286 „
Cabbage and greens	-	-	-	-	30,486 „	5,447 „
Broad beans, peas, and French beans	-	-	-	-	207 bush.	54 bush.
Turnips	-	-	-	-	276 „	47 „
Onions	-	-	-	-	55 „	— „
Apples	-	-	-	-	31 „	6 „
Rhubarb	-	-	-	-	7,626 lbs.	1,179 lbs.
Currants and raisins	-	-	-	-	2,904 „	296 „
Oatmeal	-	-	-	-	8,623 „	66 „
Corn flour	-	-	-	-	1,004 „	1 „
Sago	-	-	-	-	1,579 „	7 „
Rice	-	-	-	-	1,327 „	46 „
Pearl barley	-	-	-	-	657 „	27 „
Split peas	-	-	-	-	8,139 „	—
Wines (port, sherry, and claret)	-	-	-	-	17 galls.	1 $\frac{3}{8}$ galls.
Spirits (brandy and gin)	-	-	-	-	6 $\frac{1}{2}$ „	2 „
Bottled ale and stout	-	-	-	-	36 bottles.	—
Lemonade and soda water	-	-	-	-	830 „	48 bots.
Lime juice	-	-	-	-	123 galls.	90 galls.
Vinegar	-	-	-	-	271 galls.	
Salt	-	-	-	-	11,712 lbs.	
Pepper	-	-	-	-	315 „	
Mustard	-	-	-	-	748 „	



TABLE 42.

CONTRACT and other PRICES of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of  
CONSUMPTION during the Year ending 31st March 1889.

Articles.	1st Quarter.	2nd Quarter.	3rd Quarter.	4th Quarter.	Average for the Year.
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Beef - per stone of 8 lbs.	4 7 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 10 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 7 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 6 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 8
Mutton do.	4 5 $\frac{3}{4}$	4 9	4 5	4 5 $\frac{1}{4}$	4 6 $\frac{1}{4}$
Legs and shins of beef (boned) do.	3 7 $\frac{1}{4}$	3 6 $\frac{1}{4}$	3 8	3 9 $\frac{1}{2}$	3 7 $\frac{3}{4}$
New Zealand mutton - -	3 0 $\frac{3}{4}$	3 6 $\frac{3}{4}$	3 4	3 0 $\frac{1}{4}$	3 3
Flour, per sack of 280 lbs.	24 0	24 0	28 0	28 0	26 0
Butter - - per cwt.	98 2 $\frac{1}{2}$	106 7 $\frac{1}{2}$	120 9	126 2 $\frac{1}{2}$	112 11 $\frac{1}{4}$
Cheese - - „	62 5 $\frac{1}{4}$	59 9 $\frac{1}{4}$	54 2 $\frac{1}{2}$	58 3	58 8
Bacon - - „	65 7	72 9	67 5 $\frac{1}{2}$	66 10 $\frac{1}{2}$	68 2
Tea - - per lb.	1 7	1 7	1 7	1 7	1 7
Coffee - - per cwt.	130 8	130 8	130 8	130 8	130 8
Sugar (moist) - „	15 6	15 6	15 6	15 6	15 6
„ (loaf) - „	22 6	22 6	22 6	22 6	22 6
Oatmeal - - „	12 0	12 0	12 0	12 0	12 0
Currants - - „	36 0	36 0	36 0	36 0	36 0
Raisins - - „	36 0	36 0	36 0	36 0	36 0
Pepper - - per lb.	0 8	0 8	0 8	0 8	0 8
Mustard - - „	0 5 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 5 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 5 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 5 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 5 $\frac{1}{2}$
Ale - - per brl.	20 0	20 0	20 0	20 0	20 0
Porter - - „	22 0	22 0	22 0	22 0	22 0
Soap, yellow - per cwt.	19 6	19 6	19 6	19 6	19 6
„ mottled - „	17 6	17 6	17 6	17 6	17 6
„ soft - - per fkn.	8 9	8 9	8 9	8 9	8 9
Soda - - per cwt.	3 9	3 9	3 9	3 9	3 9
Starch - - „	29 6	29 6	29 6	29 6	29 6
Black lead - - „	34 0	34 0	34 0	34 0	34 0
Coals, Welsh - per ton	19 3	19 3	19 3	19 3	19 3
Do. Wallsend - „	20 6	20 6	20 6	20 6	20 6
Do. Gas - „	20 6	20 6	20 6	20 6	20 6
Coke - per chaldron	11 0	11 0	11 0	11 0	11 0

## TABLE 43.

## PATIENTS' DIETARY.

## BREAKFAST.

Every day - Males and } Tea with bread and butter.  
 Females }

## DINNER.

*Males.*

Sunday - Beef or mutton, without bone, and weighed after cooking, 4 ozs.; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs.; currant pudding, 8 ozs., or fruit pie, 12 ozs.; beer,  $\frac{3}{4}$  pint; and bread.  
 Monday - Bacon or pork, without bone, and weighed after cooking, 5 ozs., or corned beef, 6 ozs.; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs.; peas pudding, 4 ozs.; beer,  $\frac{3}{4}$  pint; and bread.  
 Tuesday - Beef or mutton, without bone, and weighed after cooking, 4 ozs.; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs.; raisin pudding, 8 ozs., or soup, 1 pint; beer,  $\frac{3}{4}$  pint; and bread.  
 Wednesday - Beef or mutton, without bone, and weighed after cooking, 5 ozs.; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs.; fruit pie, 12 ozs., or suet pudding, 4 ozs.; beer,  $\frac{3}{4}$  pint; and bread.  
 Thursday - New Zealand Mutton, without bone, and weighed after cooking, 5 ozs.; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs.; beer,  $\frac{3}{4}$  pint; and bread.  
 Friday - Pork or bacon, without bone, and weighed after cooking, 5 ozs.; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs.; peas pudding, 4 ozs.; beer,  $\frac{3}{4}$  pint; and bread.  
 Saturday - Beef or mutton, without bone, and weighed after cooking, 5 ozs.; potatoes weighed raw, 12 ozs.; suet pudding, 4 ozs.; beer,  $\frac{3}{4}$  pint; and bread.

*Females.*

Sunday - Beef or mutton, without bone, and weighed after cooking, 3 ozs.; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs.; currant pudding, 8 ozs., or fruit pie, 12 ozs.; beer,  $\frac{1}{2}$  pint; and bread.  
 Monday - Bacon or pork, without bone, and weighed after cooking, 4 ozs., or corned beef, 5 oz.; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs.; beer,  $\frac{1}{2}$  pint; and bread.  
 Tuesday - Beef or mutton, without bone, and weighed after cooking, 3 ozs.; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs.; raisin pudding, 8 ozs., or soup, 1 pint; beer,  $\frac{1}{2}$  pint; and bread.  
 Wednesday - Beef or mutton, without bone, and weighed after cooking, 4 ozs.; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs.; fruit pie, 12 ozs., or suet pudding, 4 ozs.; beer,  $\frac{1}{2}$  pint; and bread.  
 Thursday - New Zealand Mutton, without bone, and weighed after cooking, 4 ozs.; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs.; beer,  $\frac{1}{2}$  pint; and bread.  
 Friday - Pork or bacon, without bone, and weighed after cooking, 4 ozs.; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs.; peas pudding, 4 ozs.; beer,  $\frac{1}{2}$  pint; and bread.  
 Saturday - Beef or mutton, without bone, and weighed after cooking, 4 ozs.; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs.; suet pudding, 4 ozs.; beer,  $\frac{1}{2}$  pint; and bread.



Fish dinners are given occasionally.

Meat pie is occasionally substituted for the usual Saturday's dinner.

On four days of the week, other vegetables, such as may be in season, are given in lieu of 4 ozs. potatoes, according to the following scale—weighed, or measured, before cooking:—

Cabbage, 12 ozs.; French beans,  $\frac{3}{4}$  pint; broad beans, shelled,  $\frac{3}{4}$  pint; green peas, shelled,  $\frac{1}{2}$  pint; vegetable marrows, 1 lb.; carrots, 12 ozs.; parsnips, 12 ozs.; onions, 8 ozs.

#### TEA.

Every day - Males and Females } Tea with bread and butter.

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Seed bread is given twice weekly in lieu of bread and butter to those of the patients who like it.

Oatmeal gruel at bed time is supplied to those who wish for it.

The sick are dieted at the discretion of the superintendent.

Working patients are allowed 4 ozs. bread and 1 oz. of cheese for lunch, with oatmeal and water.

Every patient is allowed  $1\frac{1}{2}$  ozs. tea, 7 ozs. sugar, 7 ozs. butter, and  $1\frac{3}{4}$  pts. milk weekly. Bread is unlimited; the quantity consumed daily averages 17 ozs. for males, and 14 ozs. for females.

The soup consists of the liquor from the boiling of the meat with the addition of  $12\frac{1}{2}$  lbs. of peas and barley, and 10 lbs. of vegetables, for 100 patients.

Currant pudding consists of flour,  $37\frac{1}{2}$  lbs., currants,  $12\frac{1}{2}$  lbs., and suet or dripping,  $12\frac{1}{2}$  lbs., to make 100 lbs. when cooked.

Fruit pies consist of flour 3 ozs., fruit 8 ozs., sugar 1 oz., and dripping 1 oz., to make 12 ozs. when cooked.

Seed bread is made from dough, with the addition of 10 lbs. dripping, 9 lbs. sugar, and  $1\frac{1}{4}$  lbs. carraway seeds to 100 lbs. dough.

Meat pies consist of 4 ozs. meat without bone, 7 ozs. mixed dough, and 8 ozs. vegetables, for males;  $3\frac{1}{2}$  ozs. meat without bone, 6 ozs. mixed dough, and 8 ozs. vegetables, for females.

Suet pudding consists of flour 50 lbs. and suet  $12\frac{1}{2}$  lbs., to make 100 lbs. when cooked.

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TABLE 44.

FARM AND

ABSTRACTS OF RECEIPTS, TRANSFERS, and PAYMENTS

RECEIPTS.				£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	
Cash received for sales of produce, stock, &c., viz. :										
Milk, 3,073 gals. at 1s.	-	-	-	-	153	13	0			
Butter 717 $\frac{1}{4}$ lbs. at 1s. 4d.	-	-	-	-	47	16	4			
Wheat, 23 qrs.	-	-	-	-	40	3	0			
125 sheep	-	-	-	-	355	9	2			
1 cow and 26 calves	-	-	-	-	93	9	6			
9 heifers	-	-	-	-	144	0	0			
44 pigs	-	-	-	-	153	16	0			
Skins, hides, and offal	-	-	-	-	35	6	1			
Commissioners of H. M. Woods, &c., for use of gateways, &c.	-	-	-	-	0	10	0			
					<hr/>			1,024	3	1
Transfers—Amount transferred from the Vote for Victualling, for produce supplied to the establishment, viz. :										
New Milk, 13,044 $\frac{1}{2}$ gals. at 9d.	-	-	-	-	489	3	4			
Skim „ 1,602 $\frac{1}{2}$ „ 6d.	-	-	-	-	40	1	3			
Butter, 8 $\frac{1}{2}$ lbs. at 1s. 4d.	-	-	-	-	0	11	4			
Beef, 11,132 „	-	-	-	-	297	5	10			
Veal, 558 lbs.	-	-	-	-	15	2	2			
Calves feet, 16 No.	-	-	-	-	0	5	4			
Pork, 13,059 lbs. at 6d.	-	-	-	-	326	9	6			
Apples, 54 $\frac{1}{2}$ bushels at 3s. and 2s.	-	-	-	-	7	19	6			
Fruit, 1,961 lbs. at 3d.	-	-	-	-	24	10	3			
Rhubarb, 9,294 lbs. at $\frac{1}{2}$ d.	-	-	-	-	19	7	2			
Potatoes, 1,154 cwt. at 3s. 4d.	-	-	-	-	192	6	8			
Broad beans, 122 bushels at 1s.	-	-	-	-	6	2	0			
French „ 155 $\frac{1}{2}$ „ at 1s. 3d.	-	-	-	-	9	14	4			
Cabbage, 668 $\frac{1}{4}$ bushels at 1s.	-	-	-	-	33	8	5			
Carrots, 123 $\frac{5}{8}$ cwt. at 3s.	-	-	-	-	18	10	10			
Celery, 2,639 heads at 1d.	-	-	-	-	10	19	11			
Greens, 165 bushels at 1s.	-	-	-	-	8	5	0			
Herbs, 75 bunches at 2d.	-	-	-	-	0	12	6			
Lettuce, 230 $\frac{3}{4}$ score at 8d.	-	-	-	-	7	13	10			
Onions, 18 $\frac{1}{2}$ bushels at 3s.	-	-	-	-	2	15	6			
Parsnips, 38 $\frac{1}{2}$ cwt. at 3s.	-	-	-	-	5	15	6			
Peas, 11 $\frac{1}{4}$ bushels at 1s. 4d.	-	-	-	-	0	15	0			
Turnips, 233 $\frac{3}{4}$ bushels at 1s.	-	-	-	-	11	13	9			
Vegetable marrows, 188 lbs. at $\frac{1}{2}$ d.	-	-	-	-	0	7	10			
					<hr/>			1,529	16	7
					<hr/>			£2,553	19	8
					<hr/>					

The prices placed upon the articles supplied by the farm to the Victualling are only such as to cover



TABLE 44.

## GARDEN ACCOUNT.

for the Year ended 31st March 1889.

## PAYMENTS.

	£	s.	d.
Paid for the purchase of :—			
158 sheep - - - - -	403	1	6
13 cows and 6 calves - - - - -	238	19	0
2 heifers - - - - -	32	0	0
224 pigs - - - - -	344	4	0
Chalk - - - - -	2	12	0
Farmyard manure - - - - -	54	15	6
Nitrate of soda, superphosphate, guano, &c. - - - - -	113	5	8
Lime trees - - - - -	1	5	0
Seeds and plants - - - - -	99	19	2
Hay, corn, straw, oil cake, and feeding stuffs - - - - -	363	5	2
Brewers' grains - - - - -	142	3	1
Mangels and Carrots - - - - -	77	2	0
Farm implements, garden tools, and repairs - - - - -	68	3	10
Harness and repairs - - - - -	11	19	2
W. P. waggon cloth - - - - -	2	10	0
Wages - - - - -	498	9	7
Rail carriage - - - - -	0	6	1
Travelling expenses of bailiff - - - - -	13	2	6
Thrashing and grinding corn - - - - -	28	13	0
Killing cows, calves, pigs, &c. - - - - -	8	7	3
Medicine for cattle - - - - -	6	16	2
Ironmongery, shoeing, &c. - - - - -	6	6	2
Baskets, brooms, and sacks - - - - -	14	12	0
Hurdles and stakes - - - - -	5	0	0
Bean sticks - - - - -	1	12	0
Thatching rods - - - - -	0	4	6
Socket drain pipes - - - - -	5	16	8
Flower pots - - - - -	1	11	9
Straining cloth for dairy - - - - -	0	15	0
Catching moles - - - - -	0	4	0
Use of stallion - - - - -	2	5	0
Insurance on farm produce - - - - -	3	15	0
Commissioners of H. M. Woods, &c., for use of gateways, &c. - - - - -	0	10	0
Excess of receipts over payments - - - - -	0	7	11

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 £2,553 19 8
 

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Sub-head are such as not to cause either profit or loss to the farm ; but the net working expenses.

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TABLE 45.

STATEMENT of LIVE STOCK, the property of the ASYLUM, for the Year 1888-89.

	Horses.	Bulls.	Cows.	Heifers.	Calves.	Sheep.	Lambs.	Pigs.
Numbers on the 1st April 1888	13	1	32	10	15	40	—	—
Purchased during the financial year	—	—	13	2	6	158	—	224
Transferred from list of calves	—	1	—	4	—	—	—	—
Born during the financial year	—	—	—	—	22	—	59	33
	13	2	45	16	43	198	59	257
Less :								
Sold during the financial year	—	—	1	9	26	125	—	44
Killed for Asylum use during the year	—	1	15	1	4	—	—	137
Died during the year	1	—	4	—	—	5	—	—
Transferred from list of calves to lists of bulls and heifers.	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
	1	1	20	10	35	130	—	181
Remaining on the 31st March 1889	12	1	25	6	8	68	59	76



TABLE 46.

SUMMARY of the VALUATION of the FARM STOCK on the  
31st March 1889.

Description.							Valuation.		
							£	s.	d.
Horses	-	-	-	-	-	-	330	0	0
Cattle	-	-	-	-	-	-	624	10	0
Sheep and lambs	-	-	-	-	-	-	202	0	0
Pigs	-	-	-	-	-	-	122	17	0
Hay, corn, and straw, in ricks	-	-	-	-	-	-	502	0	0
Feeding stuffs, corn, roots, &c.	-	-	-	-	-	-	177	0	0
Potatoes and garden vegetables	-	-	-	-	-	-	66	0	0
Seed potatoes, clover, grass, and other seeds	-	-	-	-	-	-	70	0	0
Manures	-	-	-	-	-	-	155	5	0
Growing crops, cultivations, and tillages	-	-	-	-	-	-	525	0	0
Implements and tools	-	-	-	-	-	-	248	0	0
Net valuation	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,022	12	0

TABLE 47.

SHOWING the AMOUNT of LAND connected with the ASYLUM,  
and its appropriation, on the 31st March 1889.

							A.	R.	P.	A.	R.	P.
Within asylum walls, male side	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	1	0			
"    female side	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	0			
Kitchen garden	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	0	0			
Cemetery	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0	0			
Reservoirs	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	0	0			
Shrubberies and plantations	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	1	0			
Gravelled roads, about 4 miles 875 yards	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	0	6			
Houses, cottages, schools, and reading room with shrubberies and gardens and yards attached	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	0	0			
										90	1	6
Under cultivation outside the walls :—												
Beans	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	0	0			
Oats	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	0	0			
Rye (corn)	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	0	0			
Potatoes	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	0	0			
Mangolds and turnips	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	0	0			
Cabbage	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	0			
Grass land, under rotation	-	-	-	-	-	-	37	0	0			
"    permanent pasture	-	-	-	-	-	-	59	0	0			
										170	2	0
Uncultivated heath land	-	-	-	-	-	-				62	3	0
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-				323	2	6

TABLE 48.

The following STATEMENT shows the LENGTH of SERVICE of the ATTENDANTS on the 31st December 1888.

Period of Service.						Male.	Female.	Total.
Under 1 year	-	-	-	-	-	12	2	14
Above 1 year and under 2 years	-	-	-	-	-	—	6	6
„ 2 years	„	3	„	-	-	4	3	7
„ 3 „	„	4	„	-	-	1	3	4
„ 4 „	„	5	„	-	-	8	1	9
„ 5 „	„	10	„	-	-	16	8	24
„ 10 „	„	15	„	-	-	9	2	11
„ 15 „	„	20	„	-	-	15	1	16
„ 20 „	-	-	-	-	-	19	4	23
Total						84	30	114

One of the chief reasons why fewer changes occur amongst the men than amongst the women is that the men are retained in the service after their marriage, provided they obtain leave to marry, whilst marriage usually, although not always, leads to the retirement of women from the service. It will be seen by the foregoing figures, that over 70 per cent. of the male attendants have been in the service more than five years, whilst over 51 per cent. have been in the service for periods above ten years. Of the female attendants 50 per cent. count above five years' service, whilst over 23 per cent. count above ten years.

Leave of absence for the day is granted every ninth day; and, in addition, every attendant has a holiday of ten days annually.

